

MAP OF
ROMAN
BRITAIN

SCALE: 16 MILES TO ONE INCH



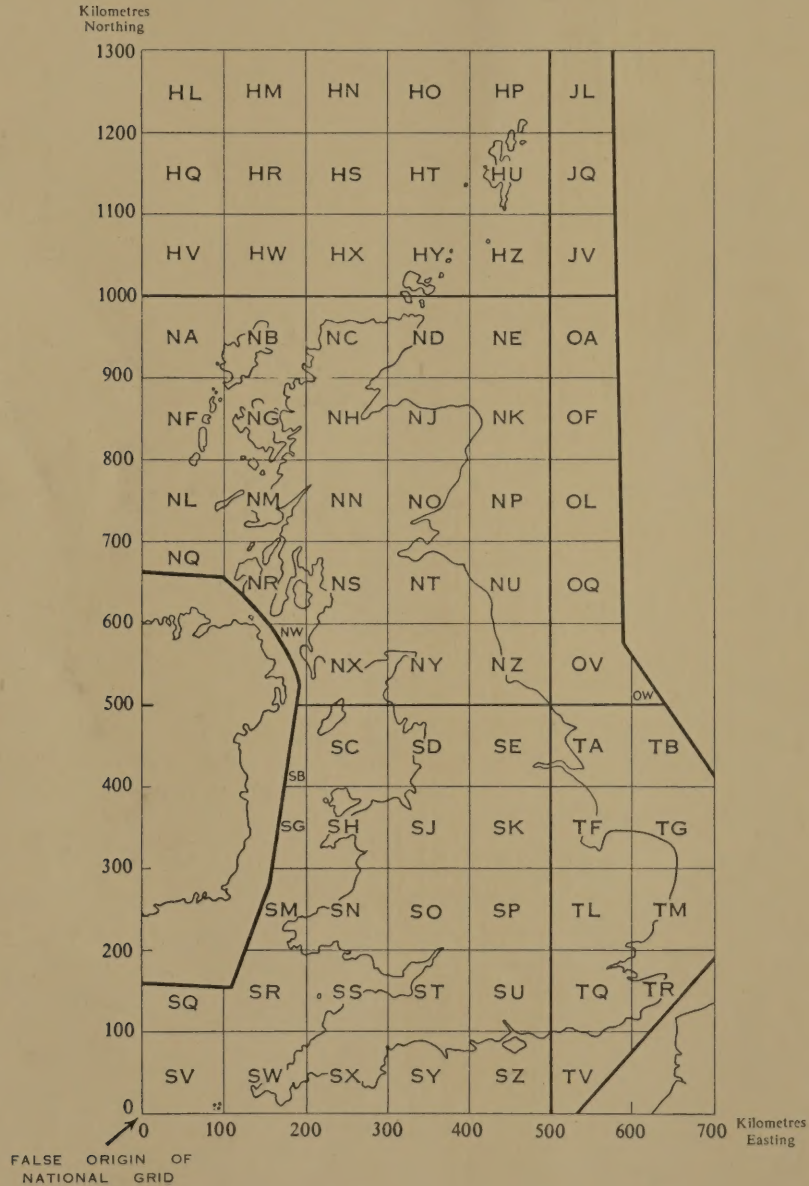
PUBLISHED BY THE
ORDNANCE SURVEY

THIRD EDITION

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THE NATIONAL REFERENCE SYSTEM OF GREAT BRITAIN

Diagram showing 100 km. squares and the letters used to designate them



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MAP OF
**ROMAN
BRITAIN**

(THIRD EDITION)

SCALE:

Sixteen Miles to One Inch

PUBLISHED BY THE
ORDNANCE SURVEY, CHESSINGTON
SURREY, ENGLAND

1956

141

BRITAIN: History. Ancient.

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ZBB.341.41



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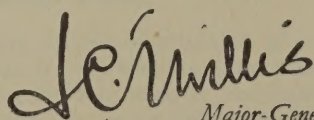
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FOREWORD

The third edition of the Ordnance Survey map of Roman Britain has been compiled in the Archaeology Division of the Survey under the supervision of the Archaeology Officer, Mr. C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A. Much new information has been gathered since 1928, and a careful study has been made of the whole body of the material on which the map is based by the Assistant Archaeology Officer, Mr. A. L. F. Rivet, M.A., F.S.A.

The style of the map has been radically changed from earlier editions. New symbols have been introduced and colour has been used to differentiate between the broad categories of human activity, to present a picture of Roman civilisation which can be more readily appreciated.

Though much work has been done on the map by the Ordnance Survey, it could not have been produced except as the result of co-operation to a single end by all those working on the archaeology of Roman Britain. Much of such work has been done on a voluntary basis outside the Department, and I would like to thank all those who have so freely given their results and their time to assist in this production.



*Major-General,
Director General.*

GENERAL INTRODUCTION.

A quarter of a century has passed since the second edition of the Ordnance Survey map of Roman Britain was published. The third edition incorporates the many advances which have been made in this field of knowledge during the period. The scale is not changed but the whole of Great Britain is now covered by a single sheet. The new base map is designed to carry a sequence of historical maps extending to the 18th century, of which this is the first, and in this instance the complete coverage of Great Britain has the advantage of showing at once the areas which remained outside the Province of Britain, those over which Roman control was fluctuating, and the area of full domination. At 1:1,000,000 the map is now nearly saturated by the amount of material to be shown, and any treatment of the period in greater detail will have to be carried on to a larger scale.

A new feature in this edition is the provision of five maps in the text, to give clearer treatment to areas of special density and to particular problems, and there are also more comprehensive indices than have appeared before. Those familiar with the second edition will notice that the attempt to show the areas of natural woodland on a geological basis has been abandoned. This has been done because any real accuracy in their representation has proved to be impracticable and because the advance of knowledge suggests that in a number of areas these woodlands were substantially reduced in extent in Roman times.

It must be made clear that this is a map of what we know about Roman Britain and not a balanced presentation of the facts as they would have appeared to a contemporary in any one of the four centuries concerned. The policy adopted in compiling the map has been conservative. All the facts shown have been authenticated by field observation or, as in the case of place names of doubtful attribution, are included by the consensus of received opinion and the probabilities of the case. It would not be difficult to add a number of other conjectural features with the virtual certainty of being right, but it is left to users to see the logical consequences of the facts presented and to follow them up in their own researches.

The topographical evidence for nearly four hundred years of history has been compressed on to this single sheet. There can be no doubt that the map of Britain would have varied a great deal in detail during this long period of time. Different centuries would require very different emphasis on changing details of the road system, the extension or retraction of the frontiers, the relative importance of towns, variations in the defensive scheme, and in the character of rural life, but our knowledge of the stratigraphy of the numerous sites, great and small, does not yet permit a confident breaking up of the mass into its contemporaneous parts. The greater refinements now being applied to Romano-British studies, and in particular the growing knowledge of the date and distribution of coarse pottery, will permit a beginning to be made with this process in time.

Another difficulty arises from the varying degree of attention which has been paid to the subject in different parts of the country. Nothing is more striking in the present edition as compared with the second than the great advance which has been made in our knowledge of Lincolnshire. Before it was sketchy, and now it appears as one of the most amply provided areas in the country. This is partly due to the real density of Romano-British activities in the county, but partly also to the fact that it has been well worked over in the field since 1928. In our experience it is seldom that any likely region is examined closely without a quick and notable advance in the amount of material to be shown on the map.

Since Roman Britain did not exist *in vacuo* on the confines of North-Western Europe some attempt has been made to deal with the small part of Gaul which appears on the map. The main sources used are the work of Cochet and Cousin in the 19th century, and the archaeological information is inevitably incomplete, but the intention is to stress the fact that in this direction lay the main body of the Empire and that this was the chief taking-off point for entry into Britain.

Departmental considerations prevent any full treatment of Ireland which, in any case, formed no part of the Roman Empire. The places where Roman material has been found in Ireland have been shown so far as possible, and the information is taken from Professor S. P. O'Riordain's paper *Roman Material in Ireland* (*Proc. of the Royal Irish Academy*, Vol. 51C3 (1947)) with some additions from Mr. E. M. Jope. These finds must represent the outcome of raids on Britain and Gaul and also some degree of trade.

CHANGES IN THE USE OF SYMBOLS.

Additions to the list of symbols are detailed below, but there are two important departures from former practice which require particular explanation at the outset. On the second edition there were two symbols, a circle containing a dot and an open circle, which were used to show "villages" and "finds indicating permanent settlement" respectively. Certain areas, notably in Wessex, were thickly sown with the "village" symbol because at the time of compilation the nature of peasant settlement on the chalk lands of Southern Britain was not well understood. It is now tolerably certain that anything which can truly be regarded as a village is rare in the countryside of Roman Britain, though it was well provided with individual native farms, or small groups of them which were no more than hamlets. This is fully in accord with the known tendencies of Celtic peoples in their rural settlement, but its application to the present case has been demonstrated by the excavations of 1938-9 on the Iron Age site of Little Woodbury and the reassessment of the Pitt Rivers excavations in Cranborne Chase in the light of the knowledge then acquired. The recognition of the minor status of these farms does not, of course, reduce their interest for the student, and their distribution in one area is shown in some detail in fig. 5, but it would be both misleading and technically difficult to give them a full showing on the map at a scale of 1:1,000,000.

Somewhat similar considerations have led to the abandonment of the use of the open circle to signalise "finds indicating permanent settlement". Apart from the difficulty of giving a consistent meaning to this phrase it must be recognised that we cannot in the present state of our knowledge show the total distribution of the population, but only the extent to which it fell under Roman influence. In the south-east, where Romanisation was most intense, the two are probably coterminous, but it is very much otherwise in the highland zone. The forts of Wales and the north were not planted in a desert and the tribes of Scotland were numerous enough to harass, and on occasion to overrun, the frontier defences. Our knowledge of purely native settlement in this period is steadily improving, but it is still not sufficiently secure to justify the inclusion of such material here. On this map all the minor aspects of Romanisation, ranging from an excavated farm to a single coin or potsherd, whether associated with native settlement or not, are shown by black dots. This is a summary proceeding, but a complete record of the reason for each dot is kept in the Archaeology Division, where it can be consulted, and while the individual sites vary enormously in weight (some coin finds may even represent recent losses), their massing on this small scale map presents a picture which is in general valid, and which could not be obtained in any other way. It also throws into relief the coherent organisation of the province, as evidenced by the towns and the lesser roadside settlements to which these two symbols are now applied.

MILITARY SITES.

The greatly increased number of military sites shown on this edition is very largely due to the development of air photography as an aid to archaeology. In the extreme north the line of Agricola's advance has been still further illustrated, and excavation has confirmed the claim of Inchtuthil as the most northerly legionary fortress in the world. At the western end of the Antonine Wall two fortified posts have been recognised on the south side of the Clyde, opposite Dumbarton, to close a gap which had always appeared to exist in the defensive scheme. Elsewhere between the walls the most notable development has been the elucidation of the routes northwards from Carlisle, with their related works. Here attention may be drawn to a class of site which is now distinguished for the first time under the name of fortlet; these are minor fortified posts accommodating detachments or patrols of less than cohort or ala strength.

Notable work has been done on Hadrian's Wall, but, as with the Antonine Wall, the scale of the map prevents its presentation in detail. Of particular interest is the demonstration that though the continuous rampart stopped at Bowness, the other elements of the frontier system, including mile-fortlets and towers, were carried on down the Cumberland coast to beyond Beckfoot. But there is still no evidence of defensive works on the east coast between South Shields and the Tees.

South of the Wall we are confronted with a considerable elaboration of the road system and a multiplication of military posts, and the same is true, though to a lesser degree, in Wales. In both these areas, however, and along Hadrian's Wall itself, it must be remembered that while the designation "military zone" is still appropriate, most forts had attached to them civil settlements, which in time attained to a considerable size and prosperity and to recognised civil status as *vici*. The recently excavated settlement attached to Caerleon in Wales is only an outstanding example of what is in essence commonplace, and it appears probable that the flourishing Colonia of York began as an appendage to the legionary fortress. These *vici* are shown on the map by symbols appropriate to their size and partly obscured by those of the military establishments on which they depended.

Throughout the military zone air photography has intensified a problem which already existed when the second edition was published. This concerns the great number of temporary camps and other works which cluster round important staging points like High Rochester and Chew Green. In many places where only one site was known before it has become evident that there is a palimpsest of successive features. Scale demands that in most cases one symbol must stand for all, and the tally of temporary camps is, therefore, incomplete. Similarly, where a fort has succeeded a fortlet, or vice versa, only the major symbol is shown.

One other class of military site is now shown for the first time, namely works constructed in the course of training. These are distinguished by anomalies in siting and construction, the emphasis being placed on the more complicated features such as *claviculae*, and by their occurrence in groups without regard to tactical necessity. Since the recognition of the classic site at Cawthorn, others have been either discovered or reassessed, and no fewer than five now appear on the map.

Turning now from the military zone proper to the rest of the province, two important developments demand notice. The first of these concerns the early years of the occupation. It has long been recognised that many civil sites must have had a military beginning, and recent research has been rewarded with a number of forts and a few camps which must now be shown. The most striking case is the fort in London, but there are numerous other examples, especially in the Midlands and on the Welsh border. These, together with the early legionary fortresses at Kingsholm (Gloucester) and at Lincoln, which were superseded by Caerleon and York respectively, are all shown by their appropriate symbols, but in a modified form, with an open square replacing a solid square. The purpose of this modification, apart from its cartographic convenience where one symbol is superimposed on another, is to avoid the impression of continuing military activity in the districts where they lie, and to contrast them with the Saxon Shore forts, which were a later development. They might be termed "temporary forts", but their builders did not necessarily regard them as such, any more than the forts in Scotland, and some of them, including that at London, may even have had a longer life.

The second point concerns coast defence. No change has been made in the chain of forts defending the so-called Saxon Shore, though the small work at Hadleigh in Essex may represent an addition; but the number of coastal signal stations has been increased, either by the location of fresh sites on the ground or, as in the case of Corton, by a critical examination of old records. It is now apparent that other coasts besides that of Yorkshire were equipped with these warning posts and though many may have been destroyed by coastal erosion there must be several more that await identification. The station on Stoke Hill near Exeter from its field of vision hints at a system covering the south coast to complement that which clearly existed along the Bristol Channel.

TOWNS AND OTHER COMMUNAL SETTLEMENTS.

Our knowledge of towns has increased considerably since 1928. So far as the *coloniae* and London are concerned there has been no change except to emphasise the physical pre-eminence of London by drawing in the actual shape of the town, but an innovation has been made by distinguishing the cantonal capitals. This class comprises the administrative centres of the original *civitates*, as listed by Ptolemy, and the main criterion for admission has been political status, as evidenced by their appearance in the Antonine Itinerary and elsewhere with tribal suffixes.* But with the exception of three of sub-standard size (Venta Icenorum, Venta Silurum, and Petuaria, itself a newcomer) it also conveniently groups together all the major towns of the province. No judgment is passed here on the question of whether any of them attained the status of *municipium*. The claim of Verulamium rests on a single—and possibly loose—use of the word by Tacitus, and whatever may be the truth of the matter, the Catuvellauni are shown by inscriptions to have survived as a *civitas* to the Severan age.

A second innovation has been the introduction of a spa symbol to indicate the special standing of Bath and Buxton. All other walled towns are shown by the smaller black circle. This covers a wide range of sites, whose number has been greatly increased by recent research. At the upper end of the scale notable additions are Ilchester, which may have equalled Dorchester as an administrative centre of the Durotriges, and Caister on Sea, which appears to have been a port of some magnitude. But many lesser places have also yielded evidence of walls—for example Droitwich, presumably based on the salt industry, Towcester in Northamptonshire, Mildenhall in Wiltshire, and Great Casterton in Rutland. Like the larger towns, most of these smaller examples (some of them no more than posting stations) seem to have received their walls at the end of the second century. The historical reasons for this are still not fully elucidated, but it is becoming clear that a substantial stone wall then became the rule and additions to the class are to be expected in the future. As examples of likely candidates one may suggest Whitchurch in Shropshire and Godmanchester in Huntingdonshire.

* Considerations of space have prevented the inclusion of these tribal suffixes on the face of the map, but they will be found in the place name index.

For the time being, however, these, together with all other communal sites are classified as "other major settlements" and "minor settlements". The distinction between major and minor is largely provisional and depends in the first instance on the known presence or absence of substantial buildings with stone foundations; very few have been satisfactorily explored. Throughout the lowland zone they are normally dependent on roads and their spacing is eloquent of their function as posting stations. As such, many of them had earthwork defences, but this in itself is no sure criterion of their lasting importance. Thus, in the case of Ewell, whose defences, if they existed, are unknown, the natural advantages of the siting encouraged growth, while Hardham, a defended site on the same road, appears to have made no progress or declined. Earthwork defences are, therefore, not indicated on the map, though here again they are distinguished in the index.

Among the minor settlements are a few sites in the highland zone of a more specifically native character, which yet show sufficient signs of Roman influence to justify their inclusion in a picture of the Roman province. These are hill forts where communal occupation persisted beyond the first century, such as Tre'r Ceiri in Caernarvonshire, Trevelgue Head in Cornwall and the interesting case of Sutton Walls in Herefordshire, or villages such as Ewe Close in Westmorland (related to a road) and Chysauster in Cornwall. These are distinct from the smaller native farms and hamlets which, as already stated, do not appear except where the occurrence in them of Roman material is signalled by a dot.

THE COUNTRYSIDE.

It is in the countryside that the greatest changes appear in this edition. Reference has already been made to the altered use of the two circle symbols, but modifications have also been made in the method of showing buildings. On the second edition one omnibus symbol, a black triangle, was used to show "Villas and other large houses"; here an attempt has been made to introduce a greater degree of precision and this requires careful explanation.

In the first place, temples and shrines have been singled out for special treatment. No account has been taken of temples found in towns or other major sites, or standing so close to them as to form part of their organisation, but we have many examples which stand away from the towns and form a distinct and interesting feature of the countryside. Their normal character is that of the Romano-Celtic temple, usually surrounded by a *temenos*, but several variants occur and the sites shown range from the lonely shrines of Silvanus on Scargill Moor near Bowes to the elaborate cult centre of Nodens at Lydney. Also included are a few enigmatic sites like Cold Kitchen Hill and Lowbury, where cults must surely have been maintained, though the structural details of the shrines elude us.

All other rural buildings of substance—those, that is to say, which have at least wall foundations of stone—are shown by one of three symbols. The first, marked by a solid black triangle, is restricted to cases where the presence of a villa is beyond reasonable doubt. The second class, shown by a half black, half white triangle, contains buildings where the villa character is suggested but not finally proved, and a number of sites where isolated bath buildings have been found. In two cases (Tremadoc and Prestatyn) these bath buildings are of military type and probably indicate the proximity of a fort or military works depot, but elsewhere, where their civil character is certain, they are one of the minor puzzles of Romano-British archaeology. In some cases it seems permissible to wonder if they have some unrecognised industrial purpose; in others, where their character is plainly domestic, they may be adjuncts to timber buildings whose presence was not noted by the excavators.* The third class of building is shown by an open triangle. Of these a few, including some where small fragments of tessellated pavement have been found, may be temples; others are humble farmhouses, Romanised indeed as to their plan, but with none of the amenities of civilised life, such as Iwerne in Dorset and Catsgore and Holcombe in Somerset; and of others again we have no knowledge at all beyond their bare existence.

From this it will be seen that the division into classes rests on two forms of distinction, the one evidential, the other real. The former requires no comment except to remark that a review of all the evidence, such as was undertaken in preparation for this map, can be a depressing experience, and a useful purpose will have been served if attention is directed to the need for precise information and if facile generalisation is discouraged. With regard to the latter, some explanation is needed of the term "villa". Whatever view may be held of its original connotation,—and the Romans themselves were not always consistent,—account must also be taken of common usage. Here the word is used in the sense of the house forming the headquarters of an estate, whether resting primarily on agriculture or on industry, whose occupier could maintain a civilised way of life according to the standards of his time. If the chief criterion is architectural, this is so because of the implications of architectural detail.

* Bath houses attached to established villas are not, of course, shown separately.

A civilised standard of life demanded some degree of wealth and this is indicated by tessellated pavements, which involved financial outlay; similarly it demanded domestic slaves, and they are indicated by hypocausts, which needed fuelling and cleaning. Thus on the one hand we include several houses round Castor whose mainstay must have been the pottery industry, and on the other exclude Catsgore which, though a farm, does not pass the test of prosperity. Even within the limited class of villa thus established it is possible to make further divisions. There was a real difference, for example, between houses like those at Northleigh and Woodchester and those at Park Street and Lockleys. While the former are really large establishments which will stand comparison with the classic sites of the Continent, the latter are on a very much smaller scale and may have been no more than the houses of tenant farmers. It would be impossible to point this distinction on a map, both because of the number of intermediate types and because different standards must be applied in different periods and areas.

One further class of site requires notice in this connection. As a result of the excavation of the villa at Ditchley in Oxfordshire it was realised that the rectangular enclosure which sometimes surrounds such sites might be a useful diagnostic, and a number of such enclosures have been noted from the air, mostly in the Ditchley region. Where these have not yet been proved to contain villas they do not appear on the main map, but a few will be found on the map of the North Oxfordshire region.

The general effect of the new edition is to increase the number of villas and other rural buildings; most of the well-known villa concentrations have increased in size and the northern limit has been extended as far as Old Durham. But of equal significance is the wider distribution of remains in areas where villas have not been found. Although the sites of humble farms are no longer separately shown, the areas in which fields of the so-called "Celtic" type survive are indicated on the map. These fields represent a primitive form of agriculture introduced into Britain during the Late Bronze Age, and although evidence is sometimes lacking in particular cases the great majority of them continued in cultivation and many indeed were not laid out until the Roman era. The distribution shown is advisedly described as that of surviving examples, and largely depends on their situation on the chalk uplands, on land which has been marginal ever since, and where they have been least subjected to the destructive effects of later agricultural systems. Certainly their original extent was very much greater than the map shows, and this is borne out by such additions as have been made to our knowledge since 1928. These include areas in Wales, on the Welsh Border, and in Upper Wharfedale, but the most important is the Fenland of Cambridgeshire and South Lincolnshire. It is certain that the Fens were very sparsely occupied during the later Iron Age and the great influx of Romano-British peasants in the later first century is due to a natural improvement in the conditions helped, to an extent which is not yet fully understood, by Roman drainage works. The colonisation of the area must have been the result of official action, and it has been suggested that it was an Imperial domain, a notion supported by the Car Dyke canal system, which is clearly designed to provide easy communication northwards to the region of York and beyond. At the same time it has yielded no nucleated settlement of importance, no structure of anything more solid than timber, wattle, daub, and thatch, and its administrative centre is unknown. Towards the end of the Roman period flood and fen conditions re-established themselves and the area is full of special problems which are under investigation.

If we do not know the full extent of peasant agriculture based on "Celtic" fields, neither do we know what field system was normally used by the villas. Above all, we do not know what form of agriculture operated in the richer lands, especially the east midlands, which may well have produced the bulk of the province's corn surplus. As has been suggested, this is in the nature of the case, for these lands have been under constant cultivation ever since Roman times, but attention must be drawn to the evidence of the dots which appear on the map, many of them on the heavier soils. It has already been mentioned that natural woodlands have been left off this edition, and this is partly because field work has shown a persistent occurrence of minor Romano-British remains in areas like Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk where they were not apparent to the same extent before. In any case, without any massive removal of woodland cover, we now know that there are many loam terrains in these boulder clay areas which are favourable to agriculture. Again, Lincolnshire was clearly carrying quite a large rural population, especially in the Jurassic belt north of Lincoln, and it is becoming apparent that the Malton area of Yorkshire and the Yorkshire Wolds generally were playing a bigger part than we used to think. The finds in the market-gardening area of the Vale of Evesham are yet another interesting development.

It follows from this that any attempt to divide the rural economy of Roman Britain neatly between the backward Celtic field areas on the one hand and the prosperous villas on the other must be mistaken. Different estates suffered different fortunes in the 400 years covered by the map and while

some villas, especially those with other sources of income, may have tilled Celtic fields, other farms, gathering rich harvests, may yet have remained poor because of the exactions of landlords and the State. Such may have been those represented by the poorer stone buildings referred to above; elsewhere, their houses would have been of timber, like that recently recognised on Cherry Hinton Hill near Cambridge. This was quite a substantial structure, of basilican plan, with outbuildings, but until its postholes were revealed by the removal of the topsoil by a bulldozer, there was no evidence of Romano-British activity on the site, except a few scraps of pottery and some burials. A similar assemblage of minor finds can be made in hundreds of places on the heavier soils, and until a considerable number of them have been investigated the picture must be incomplete.

One peculiar region brought out on this map is that directly north of London and bounded on the east, west, and north by Ermine Street, Watling Street, and the road from St. Albans to Colchester. On the west side of Watling Street south of Brockley Hill there is another empty arc of territory which extends to the London-Silchester road as far west as Staines and also out to the foothills of the Chilterns. These vacant areas are notable by contrast with all the others round London which are well supplied with signs of population. The soil to the north of London is not very favourable to settlement, but equally unpromising areas elsewhere are not deserted in this way. Some kind of reserve attached to London seems to be indicated.

Since 1928 several more attempts have been made to prove the existence of areas of centuriation in Roman Britain. They have not been entirely convincing and, since the amount of territory concerned is small, it is not shown here.

FUNERAL MONUMENTS.

The scale of the map prevents us from giving special attention to the general run of Romano-British cemeteries and individual burials, though all are indicated by dots, but two classes of burial monument are now given a separate symbol. These are the large barrows, which carry on the tradition of the Belgic aristocracy and are mainly confined to the East and South East, and the more sophisticated stone-built mausolea, of which only four examples are so far known in this country. The barrows frequently occur in groups, but in these cases only a single symbol has been used.

INDUSTRY AND MINING.

Apart from mining the only industries which have been separately noticed on this map are the making of tiles, pottery, and salt. The existence of others is well known, but the information on their distribution is still too imperfect for them to be shown. A case in point is the metallurgical industry at the stage of working metals up into implements and hardware. Wilderspool by Warrington, Heronbridge by Chester, and Tiddington near Stratford-on-Avon may be cited as places where this was carried on, and it is known that there was much manufacture of munitions in the military depot at Corbridge south of Hadrian's Wall, but there must have been many more centres than these. In the same way industries connected with cloth manufacture have been left out for want of sufficient evidence.

In pottery and tile making a large number of sites has been recognised, several of which, like Castor on the Nene, were of much more than local importance. A new feature of the third edition is a distinction by symbol between major sites with some considerable distribution of their wares, and individual kilns or small groups of not more than local significance. A few pottery kilns, closely associated with major sites, have of necessity been omitted, as also the tile kilns at Mumrills, South Shields and Gelligaer.

The manufacture of salt in Roman times is well attested at many coastal and some inland sites, and has been noted on the map.

Mining for iron, lead, tin, copper, gold, and shale is shown, the extraction of silver being associated with the lead. The main sources of building stone also appear where they are known. No mention has been made of coal. It is certain that outcrop coal was widely used in Roman Britain. The chief centres where it was got appear to have been in Northumberland, South Yorkshire, and the Somerset coal field near Bath, but the subject is still too obscure for mapping.

COMMUNICATIONS.

a. Roads.

The number of certain or strongly suspected stretches of Roman road which have been observed since 1928 is considerable. Here, as in the case of the villas, Romano-British archaeology is still without any exhaustive study of the Roman road system in all its technical details. A broad classification of roads might be made into those which were always of prime importance to the province, those which were purely military, and those secondary examples which came into existence

as a result of economic needs. South of the Thames Mr. I. D. Margary has shown the way in his recent studies of secondary routes between London and the South Coast, but there is little information about most of the major roads except a good knowledge of their line across country. Some of this ignorance is due to their continuous use till the present day with its consequent destruction of their original features.

A comparison of this edition with the second will show that no great changes have been made in the main roads except to clarify some details formerly obscure. It has still not proved possible to close many of the odd gaps which occur in the road system of East Anglia, possibly because some of them were connected with the subjugation of the Iceni and had no particular use when the province settled down, and perhaps because the sea has swallowed up some important objectives without which the plan does not make much sense. A knowledge of the date of these roads would help to solve the puzzle. Here, as in other places, we may have to do with a palimpsest.

There are some other problems like the lack of a direct road between St. Albans and Silchester and of another one east out of Winchester. The Forest of Dean and the Hereford region are also puzzling areas. The gap in the Bath-Poole road remains a challenge to field workers, and the curious arrangement of roads north of Bawtry suggests a lost direct route from that place to Tadcaster. There may also have been an east-west route from Malton across into Lancashire via Wensleydale and Bainbridge. The situation in the South-West has been improved by the recognition of a route west from Exeter passing north of Dartmoor towards Cornwall and the area of moderate Romanisation round Penzance.

It is obvious that the road system of Wales requires more careful study to complete the line from Carmarthen to Caernarvon parallel with Cardigan Bay, and to show how this road was provided with the necessary strategic connections eastwards to the Severn Valley and the West Midlands. In Scotland the discovery of new military sites already referred to has brought with it some new stretches of road, one of the most significant of which is the piece deriving from Upper Clydesdale and aiming at the Ayr region via Loudoun Hill.

An examination of this edition will show many short new stretches of road some of which attain obvious objectives while others end in the air. In many cases it is plain whither they are tending, and the map should give a lead to those who are interested in filling in the gaps. A case in point is the new road North-West of Chichester. Its objective could be either Silchester, or the Farnham area, or both.

A careful check has been made of Roman milestones and with four exceptions, where their omission is dictated by the scale of the map, all the sites where their discovery is adequately authenticated are shown. Where two or more stones have been found on one site, only one symbol appears.

Ancient trackways which were certainly in use in Roman times continue to appear on this map. The chief examples are the Icknield Way with its continuation, the Berkshire Ridgeway, and the Harroway-North Downs trackway route connecting Wiltshire and areas further west with the Straits of Dover. The Jurassic Way has been omitted because it appears to have been largely superseded by the Fosse Way as a connection between the South-West and the Humber. In the Midlands attention is drawn to Sewestern Lane which provides a direct route from the Stamford area and the South-East to the Trent at Newark, and also to Middle Street, the ancient route which was not entirely superseded by Ermine Street between Lincoln and the Humber. There is also the High Street connecting Horncastle and Caistor with the Humber at South Ferriby along the western escarpment of the Lincolnshire Wolds. The failure to show any ancient trackway on this map does not imply that it was not in use in Roman times, but as their number is considerable, and the determination of their precise line difficult, only the most important can appear.

b. Navigable Canals.

This edition shows the Roman canal system in the East of England for the first time. Its main effect is to provide through communication by water from the Cambridge and Great Ouse valley areas to the river system flowing into the Humber, and so to York. It begins at the south end by the Car Dyke leaving the river Cam at Waterbeach north of Cambridge and cutting across to the Great Ouse near Earith. From here it may be suspected that a direct water connection was made with the Nene at Peterborough, partly by natural watercourses, and possibly with the aid of the artificial cut known today as Cnut's Dyke.* From the Nene the main Car Dyke extends northwards for fifty six miles following a contour course along the western edge of the Deeping and Witham Fens and entering the Witham a few miles below Lincoln at Washingborough. A connection is then provided with the Trent at Torksey by the artificial cut known as the Foss Dyke which leaves the Witham at Bawford Pool outside the south wall of Roman Lincoln.

*On the map the courses of the Fenland waterways in Roman times are shown by a darker tone of blue.

Excavation has shown that the Cambridgeshire section of the Car Dyke was constructed in the decade A.D. 50-60 and that it passed out of use late in the second century. The Roman age of the Lincolnshire section and of the Foss Dyke has never been decisively proved, but all the evidence is strongly in favour of this age for the system, air photographs showing that it has several short lateral branches into the Deeping Fens which are clearly contemporaneous with Romano-British cultivation areas. The Foss Dyke is a logical necessity to complete the connection between the Fen waterways and the Trent-Humber system of rivers. It appears to have been reconditioned as early as the reign of Henry 1st. By this system the whole of the Fenland agricultural area and much of South-East England north of the Thames could have been made tributary to the military zone of the Province.

AQUEDUCTS.

A new feature of this edition is the showing of aqueducts for water supply at Dorchester (Dorset), Lincoln, Wroxeter, Lanchester, and at Aesica on the Wall. The scale has prevented them from being shown in detail, though their general extent and relationship to the site which they serve appear. The aqueduct of the Dolaucothi gold mine has not been shown as being an integral part of an industrial complex.

LIGHTHOUSES.

Only two examples of Roman lighthouses are known in Britain, and both are at Dover. These now appear for the first time along with the other example across the Channel at Boulogne, the Tour d'Ordre.

THEATRES AND AMPHITHEATRES.

These are not shown on this map. An amphitheatre was a normal concomitant of a fort or town, and all the numerous examples known in this country are too closely related to major sites to receive individual attention. Of our three known theatres two were situated inside towns, at Verulamium and Durovernum Cantiacorum; the third lay a short distance outside Camulodunum and was associated with the temple shown at Gosbeck's Farm.

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE.

Detailed excavation reports on the sites shown on this map are scattered about in the journals published by the various national and local societies. For some counties summaries have appeared in the relevant volumes of the *Victoria County History*, and the *Journal of Roman Studies* includes an annual review of new work. A useful bibliography will be found in I. A. Richmond's *Roman Britain* (Pelican History of England, Vol. I, 1955), which is also the best general account of the period.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE

- B.C. 55-54 Expeditions of Julius Caesar to Britain.
- A.D. 43 Claudian invasion with four legions under Aulus Plautius.
Defeat of Caratacus and capture of Camulodunum.
Campaigns in the west (Legio II Augusta under Vespasian), in the midlands (XX Valeria Victrix and XIV Gemina) and in the east (IX Hispana).
- 47 Ostorius Scapula, governor, draws a frontier from the Trent to the Severn.
- 49-50 Foundation of Colonia Victricensis at Camulodunum.
Mendip lead mines already in Roman hands.
Legionary fortresses at Glevum and Lindum.
Invasion of South Wales.
- 51 Caratacus, finally defeated in North Wales, flees to Cartimandua, queen of the Brigantes, and is surrendered to the Romans.
- c.55 Didius Gallus, governor, intervenes on the side of Cartimandua in Brigantian civil war.
- 61 Suetonius Paulinus, governor, attacks Anglesey.
Icenian revolt under Boudicca suppressed after sack of Camulodunum, Londinium and Verulamium.
- 66 One legion (XIV Gemina) withdrawn from Britain.
- 68 Army in Britain refuses to join the governor, Trebellius Maximus, in revolt against Galba.
- 69 Romans fail to prevent the defection of the Brigantes.
- 71-74 Petilius Cerealis, governor, with a new legion (II Adiutrix) conquers the Brigantes.
Legionary fortress at Eburacum.
- 74-78 Sextus Julius Frontinus, governor, subdues Wales and plants garrisons there.
Legionary fortresses at Isca and Deva.
- 78 Cn. Julius Agricola, governor, completes the conquest of North Wales and Anglesey.
- 79 Consolidation of Brigantian conquest.
- 81 Agricola advances to the Forth—Clyde line.
- 83-84 Agricola advances north and defeats the Caledonians at the battle of Mons Graupius.
Roman fleet circumnavigates Britain.
Legionary fortress at Inchtuthil.
- 84-85 Agricola recalled by Domitian.
- 86 One legion (II Adiutrix) withdrawn from Britain.
- c.90 Legionary fortress at Inchtuthil evacuated.
- 90-96 Foundation of Lindum Colonia at Lincoln.
- 96-98 Foundation of Colonia Nervia Glevensis at Gloucester.
- 99-100 Legionary fortress at Isca and many auxiliary forts in Wales rebuilt in stone.
Scottish forts evacuated.
- c.103 Legionary fortress at Deva rebuilt in stone.
- 107-108 Legionary fortress at Eburacum rebuilt in stone.
- c.117 Revolt in north Britain.
- 122 Hadrian visits Britain.
Legio IX Hispana replaced by VI Victrix.
Construction of Hadrian's Wall from Tyne to Solway begun by Aulus Platorius Nepos.
- 139-142 Q. Lollius Urbicus, governor under Antoninus Pius, advances into Scotland and builds the Antonine Wall across the Clyde-Forth isthmus.
- 155-158 Rebellion in north Britain suppressed by C. Julius Verus.
Antonine Wall temporarily evacuated.
- 161-165 Forts rebuilt by Calpurnius Agricola.

- 180-184 Further revolt in north Britain subdued by Ulpius Marcellus.
Antonine Wall broken.
- 193 On the assassination of Commodus, Pertinax (lately governor of Britain) is chosen emperor by the Praetorian Guard but quickly killed. Empire auctioned to Didius Julianus, who is defeated by Severus.
- 196-197 Clodius Albinus, governor, takes troops from Britain to fight for the throne and is defeated by Severus.
Hadrian's Wall, the fortress at Eburacum and many forts overrun and destroyed by the Maeatae.
- 197 Virius Lupus restores the situation and rebuilds many forts.
- 205-208 Rebuilding of Hadrian's Wall by Alfenus Senecio.
- 208 Severus, Geta and Caracalla arrive in Britain and prepare for northern campaigning.
- 209 Severus and Caracalla campaign in Scotland and receive the surrender of the Caledonians.
- 210 Revolt of the Maeatae and second Scottish campaign.
- 211 Severus dies at York.
Withdrawal to Hadrian's Wall and organization of southern Scotland as a protectorate.
- 212 Caracalla extends Roman citizenship to all free provincials.
Britain divided into two provinces.
- 259-274 Britain a part of the Gallic Empire of Postumus and his successors.
- 275-287 Saxon pirates in the Channel.
- 287 Carausius, commander of the British fleet, usurps the title of Emperor in Britain and northern Gaul and is temporarily recognised by Diocletian and Maximian.
- 293 Constantius as Caesar reconquers Carausius' continental possessions.
- 294 Carausius murdered by Allectus, who succeeds him.
- 296 Britain restored to the legitimate emperors by Constantius, who crosses the Channel and defeats and kills Allectus.
Barbarian inroads in the north.
Hadrian's Wall and legionary fortresses at Eburacum and Deva rebuilt.
Diocletian's reorganisation divides Britain into four provinces, separates the military from the civil administration and institutes new military offices.
- 306 Constantius, now emperor, with his son Constantine campaigns in Scotland.
Death of Constantius at Eburacum.
- 313 Edict of Milan grants toleration to the Christian Church.
- 314 Three British bishops attend the Council of Arles.
- 343 Constans visits Britain and pacifies the Scottish tribes.
- 360 Julian sends Lupicinus to repel raids of Picts and Scots.
- 364 Picts, Scots, Attacotti and Saxons raiding Britain.
- 367 Great invasion of Picts, Scots and Attacotti, aided by Saxon pirates and a simultaneous attack on Gaul by Franks.
Treachery in the Wall garrison. Nectaridus, Count of the Saxon Shore, killed and Fullofaudes, Duke of Britain, routed.
- 369 Count Theodosius, sent by Valentinian I, clears Britain of invaders and restores the Wall. Signal stations built on Yorkshire coast.
- 383 Magnus Maximus, a military commander in Britain, revolts and conquers Gaul and Spain from Gratian.
Hadrian's Wall swamped by invaders and not rebuilt.
- 388 Maximus defeated at Aquileia by Theodosius.
- 395 Stilicho improves the defences of Britain.
- 406 Constantine III, a usurper, strips Britain of troops for his conquest of Gaul and Spain.
- 410 Honorius tells the civitates of Britain to arrange for their own safety.
- c.446 Last appeal of the British civitates to Aetius.

ROMAN NAMES OF PLACES AND TRIBES

The sources for Romano-British names are shown in the special index, and the following is a summary of their character.

- (1) THE GEOGRAPHY OF PTOLEMY (*Geographia Claudii Ptolemaei*) was compiled in Alexandria in the second quarter of the second century A.D. It covers the whole known world and takes the form of a list of the latitudes and longitudes of sufficient points to enable a series of maps to be drawn and the whole to be projected on the globe. Some of the MSS have maps attached to them, but as their origin and date is uncertain, no account has been taken of them in the preparation of fig. 1.

Text (Books I-III) ed. C. Muller (Paris, 1883).

- (2) THE ANTONINE ITINERARY (*Itinerarium Provinciarum Antonini Augusti*) is a road book, giving routes throughout the Roman Empire with the distances between places lying on them. It originated probably in the time of Caracalla (M. Aurelius Antoninus) but in its surviving form includes later additions and amendments. Some island names occur in the Maritime Itinerary which is attached to it, and these are indicated in the same column.

Text. *Itineraria Romana*, Vol. I. ed. O. Cuntz. (Leipzig, 1929).

- (3) THE PEUTINGER TABLE (*Tabula Peutingeriana*), so called from Conrad Peutinger into whose hands it fell in the 16th century, is similar in content and date to the Antonine Itinerary, but takes the form of a map on which the places, routes, and mileages are written. It covered the whole Empire and extended as far east as India, but it is much distorted and compressed into a strip 21 feet long by 1 foot wide. The western portion, including Spain and the greater part of Britain, is missing, and as it was evidently lost before the existing copy was made some names appear in truncated form. It is useful as a check on the Antonine Itinerary in south and east Britain.

Photographic copies of the British section have appeared in *Antiquity*, Vol. I, (1927), and *Archaeologia*, Vol. XCIII, (1949).

- (4) THE NOTITIA DIGNITATUM (*Notitia Dignitatum, tam Civilium quam Militarium, in Partibus Orientis, in Partibus Occidentis*) is a list of the officials, officers, and military units of the Empire, with their respective stations, relating, so far as Britain is concerned, to the 4th century. It includes the names of forts in the frontier districts and those under the command of the Count of the Saxon Shore, and is particularly valuable in the case of the former when used in conjunction with inscriptions. A few references from the *Notitia Galliarum* are included in the same column.

Text. ed. O. Seeck (Berlin, 1876).

- (5) THE RAVENNA COSMOGRAPHY (*Ravennatis Anonymi Cosmographia*) is a list of the countries, towns, and rivers of the known world compiled by an anonymous cleric of Ravenna in the late 7th century. It is based on various sources, probably including some form of (2) and (3) above, and much of the British section has been shown to be in itinerary order, though no distances are given. Despite its late date it includes no post-Roman material and adds many names which are not found elsewhere.

Text. (British Section), ed. I. A. Richmond and O. G. S. Crawford, *Archaeologia*, Vol. XCIII, (1949).

- (6) OTHER LITERATURE includes all earlier and contemporary literary sources other than those mentioned above. As will be seen, their contribution is very small. A few later references, from Gildas, Bede, and Nennius, have been added in this column.

- (7) EPIGRAPHIC SOURCES include milestones, tombstones, dedicatory inscriptions, military diplomas, stamps on lead pigs, graffiti, etc. These tend to give names in abbreviated form and are most valuable when used in conjunction with other sources. Only one name (HABITANCVM) is derived purely from epigraphic information.

Text. The Roman inscriptions found in Britain were collected in *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, Vol. VII, (ed. Hübner, 1873). Additions and corrections appeared in *Ephemeris Epigraphica*, Vols. III, IV, VII, and IX, and are now published annually in the *Journal of Roman Studies*. A new Corpus is in course of preparation.

All the literary sources are subject to some degree of corruption, and the correct Romano-British form of some names is doubtful; for a few, where the nominative is unknown, an oblique case is given. Useful works on this question, and on the derivation, meaning, and modern survival of names, are:—

E. Ekwall: *English River Names*, (Oxford, 1928).

E. Ekwall: *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of English Place Names* (Oxford, 3rd. ed., 1947).

English Place Name Society: County volumes, as published. (Cambridge).

K. Jackson: *Language and History in Early Britain*, (Edinburgh, 1953).

I. A. Richmond, O. G. S. Crawford and I. Williams: *The British Section of the Ravenna Cosmography*, (*Archaeologia*, Vol. XCIII, London, 1949).

W. J. Watson: *The History of Celtic Place Names in Scotland* (Edinburgh, 1926).

Names of doubtful attribution are shown by a special type on the map and by the addition of a query in the indices.

The names commonly given to certain Roman roads are either Saxon in origin (Watling Street, Ermine Street, etc.) or are the inventions of later antiquaries (Via Julia, Via Devana, etc.) and do not appear on this map. We do not know the name given by the Romans to any single road in Britain, nor even whether they gave them names at all.

NOTES ON MAPS IN THE TEXT

FIGURE 1. A map of the British Isles compiled from the coordinates given in Book II of Ptolemy's Geography (2nd century A.D.). Though he has brought a few details up to date (the 6th legion, for example, has replaced the 9th), much of the material used by Ptolemy relates to the 1st century and was collected by his predecessor, Marinus of Tyre. Roman knowledge of the islands was then comparable with European knowledge of Africa when the "Slug" Map was published (1855), but scientific geography made little further progress in the ancient world and Ptolemy's errors were perpetuated.

Ptolemy's prime meridian ran through the Canary Islands, but he underestimated the size of the globe, so that London is placed 2° too far east and 2° 30' too far north.

FIGURE 2. The British section of the Antonine Itinerary (§§ 464–486) laid down on a map. The serial numbers of routes are a modern convention and do not appear in the original.

The composite nature of the work is indicated by the fact that names appear in different forms (thus route V has Colonia and Icinos, while IX has Camulodunum and Venta Icinorum) and the staging points are not always the same (thus route II runs Luguvalium, Voreda, Bravoniacum, Verterae, while V runs Luguvalium, Brocavum, Verterae, though both are following the same road).

While some names and figures have suffered corruption a comparison of the Itinerary mileages with the actual distances (here measured to the nearest Roman mile) gives a good impression of the Itinerary's general accuracy.

FIGURE 3. Durobrivae was the centre of the largest industrial complex known in Roman Britain. The fort and temporary camp relate to the early stages of the occupation and had probably been abandoned before the pottery industry began to develop. In addition to pottery Artis mentions iron works, but his evidence for these is questionable and they are not included.

Note the characteristic "kite" shape of the town, produced by building walls round an area of ribbon development along the road. Outside the town the dominating feature is the large villa underlying Castor village, some of whose buildings were excavated by Artis.

Sources: E. T. Artis: *The Durobrivae of Antoninus* (1828), F. Haverfield: *Romano-British Northants.* (*V.C.H.*, I 1902), M. V. Taylor: *Romano-British Hunts.* (*V.C.H.*, I. 1926), air photographs by Dr. J. K. St. Joseph, Mr. S. K. Jopp and Major G. W. G. Allen; I. D. Margary: *Roman Roads near Durobrivae* (*Antiquaries Journal* XV, 1935), information supplied by Mr. G. Wyman Abbott, &c.

FIGURE 4. An area of villa settlement. The villa at North Leigh, some of whose buildings are known only from air photographs, was one of the largest in the country. At Ditchley, a villa which was neither large nor luxurious, calculations based on the excavation of the granary have suggested an estate of some 1,000 acres. "Villa enclosures" are sites where banks analogous to that which enclosed Ditchley have been detected but where villas have not yet been identified.

Aves Ditch (also known as Ash Bank or Wattle Bank) is a well aligned earthwork of Roman or later date and may have been planned as a road. The Oxfordshire Grim's Ditch has been proved by excavation to be pre-Roman and is not shown.

Note the alignments of Akeman Street (suggesting an early, possibly military, site north of Alchester) and the characteristic position of the Romano-Celtic temple on a hill north of Woodeaton.

Sources: D. B. Harden and M. V. Taylor: *Romano-British Oxfordshire* (*V.C.H.*, I, 1939); air photographs by Major G. W. G. Allen and D. N. Riley etc., Ditchley: C. A. R. Radford: *The Roman Villa at Ditchley, Oxon.* (*Oxoniensia* I, 1936); Woodeaton: R. Goodchild and J. Kirk: *The Romano-Celtic Temple at Woodeaton* (*Oxoniensia* XIX, 1954).

FIGURE 5. In contrast to the North Oxfordshire area (fig. 4), the downlands of Wiltshire and Dorset remained under a more primitive system of agriculture. The farms vary in size, but apart from their contents (which include much Roman pottery, coins etc.) and the small refinement of painted plaster on their walls, they are indistinguishable from those of the pre-Roman Iron Age. Their small "Celtic" fields also remained in use with little modification, though in late Roman times large tracts of them appear to have been turned over to pasture. Part of the area may have formed an imperial estate and Bokerly Dyke, built at or after the end of the 4th century to defend the area to the south of it, may be an official work.

The industrial sites shown in Purbeck are those where the shale, obtained near Kimmeridge, was worked up into ornaments, furniture etc.

The sinuous course of the Dorchester aqueduct is due to its character of an open leat, following a contour line round the valleys of the Frome's tributaries.

Sources: R. Colt Hoare: *Ancient Wiltshire* (1812), C. Warne: *Ancient Dorset* (1872), A. Pitt Rivers: *Excavations in Cranborne Chase* (1887-1892), O. G. S. Crawford and A. Keiller: *Wessex from the Air* (1928), C. F. C. Hawkes and S. Piggott: *Britons, Romans and Saxons round Salisbury and in Cranborne Chase* (*Archaeological Journal* CIV, 1947), information supplied by Mr. R. A. H. Farrar and Mr. H. C. Bowen, etc.: for shale, J. B. Calkin: "Kimmeridge Coal-Money" (*Proc. Dorset Nat. Hist. and Arch. Soc.* LXXV, 1955); for aqueduct: K. M. Richardson: *Excavations at Poundbury* (*Antiquaries Journal* XX, 1940).

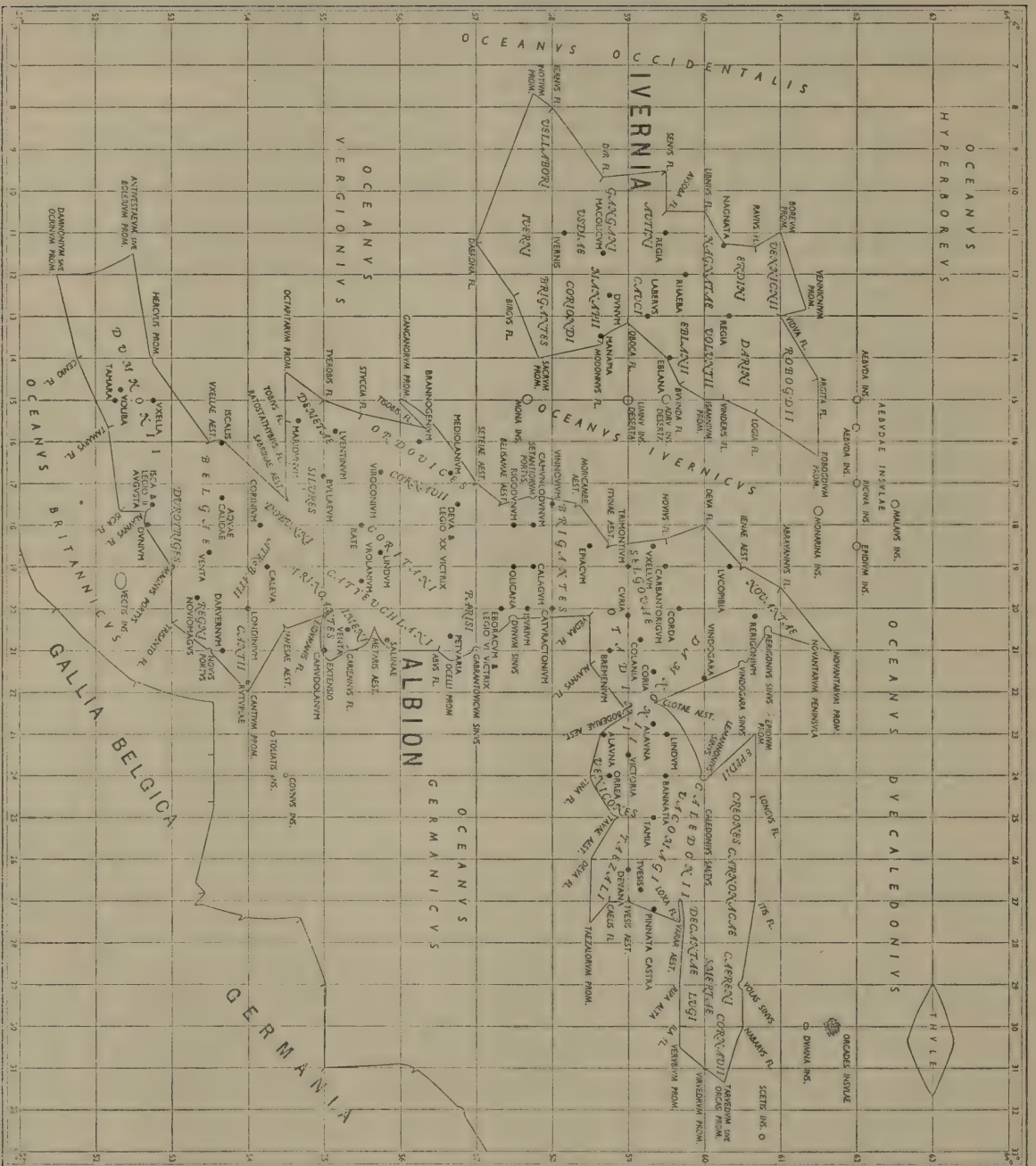


FIGURE 1. THE BRITISH ISLES ACCORDING TO PTOLEMY



FIGURE 2. THE BRITISH SECTION OF THE ANTONINE ITINERARY.

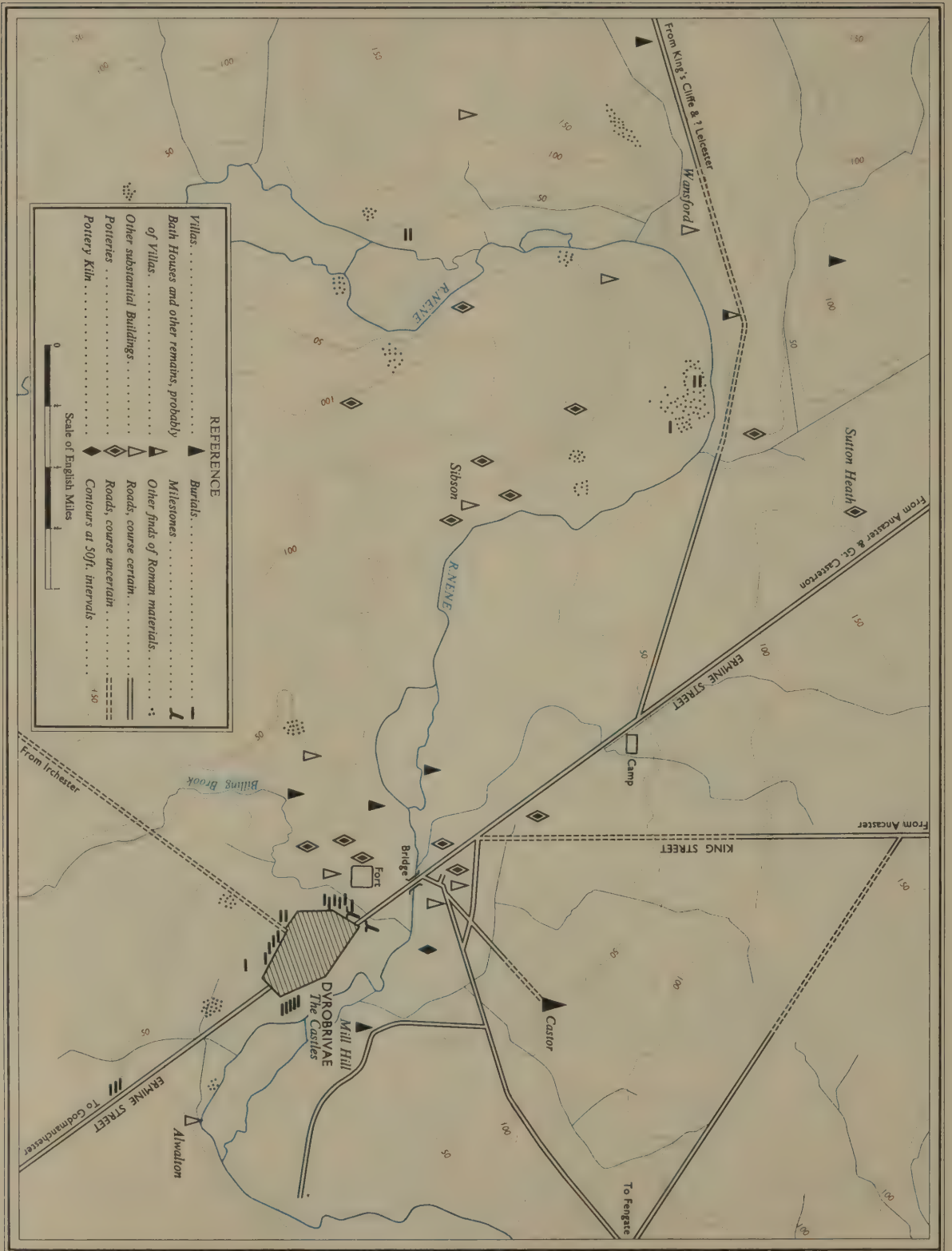


FIGURE 3. DYROBRIVAE

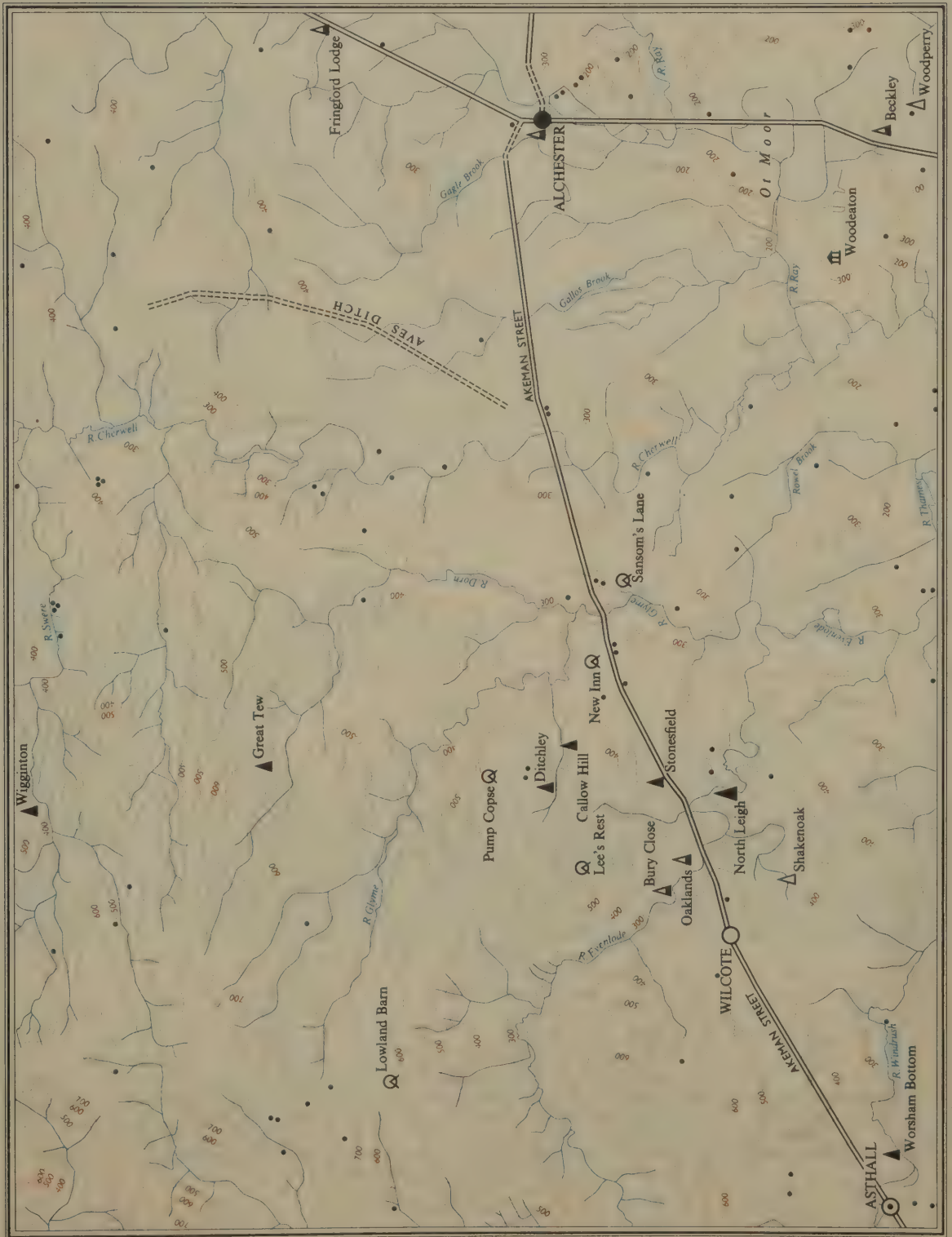


FIGURE 4. THE NORTH OXFORDSHIRE AREA

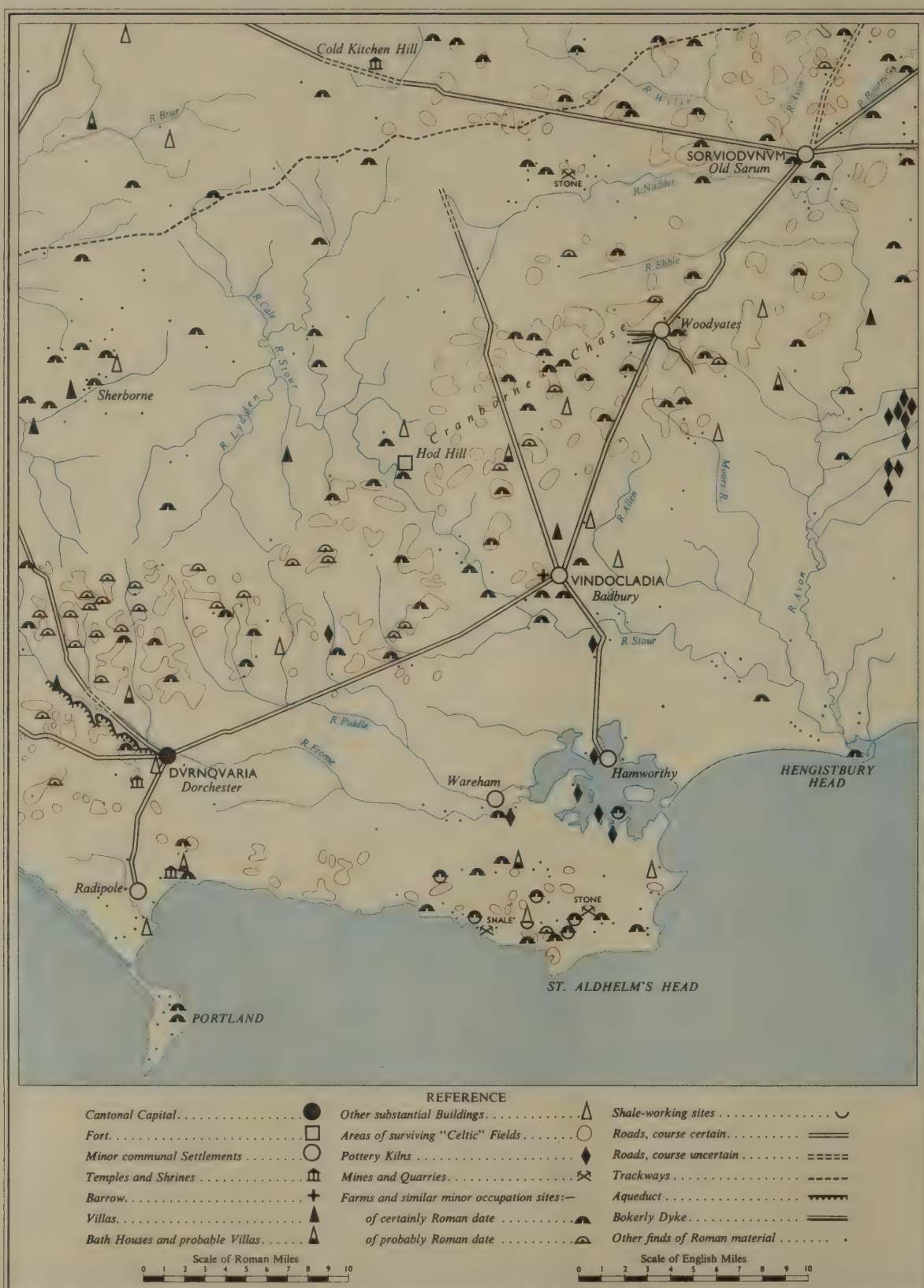


FIGURE 5. THE DORSET-WILTSHIRE AREA

INDEX OF ROMAN NAMES

Roman Name	Identification	Ptolemy's Geography	Antonine Itinerary	Peutinger Table	Notitia Dientium	Ravenna Cosmography	Other Literature	Epigraphic Sources
ABALLAVA	Burgh by Sands (Cumb)							
ABONA FL.	R. Avon (Somerset)							
ABONAE	Sea Mills (Glos)							
ABVS FL.	R. Humber (England)							
AD PONTEM	East Stoke (Notts)							
ADRVS INS.	Isle of Howth (Ireland)							
AESICA	Great Chesters (Northd)							
ALABVM?	Llandoverey (Carm)							
ALAVNA?	Learchild (Northd)							
ALAVNA	Maryport (Cumb)							
ALAVNA	Watercrook (Westm)							
ALAVNS FL.	R. Alne (Northd)							
ANAVA FL.	R. Annan (Scotland)							
ANDERITA	Pevensey (Sussex)							
ANTIVESTAEVM								
(BELERIVM) PROM.	Land's End (Cornwall)							
AQVAE ARNEMETIAE	Buxton (Derbyshire)							
AQVAE SVLIS	Bath (Somerset)							
ARBEIA	South Shields (Durham)							
ARDOTALIA?	Melndra (Derbyshire)							
ARICONIVM	Weston-under-Penyard							
ATREBATES	(Hereford)							
AVENTIO FL.	R. Ewenny (Wales)							
BANNA?	Bewcastle (Cumb)							
BANNAVENTA	Whilton Lodge							
BELERIVM (ANTI-VESTAEVM) PROM.	(Northants)							
BELGAE	Land's End (Cornwall)							
BELISAMA? FL.	(England)							
BIBRA	R. Ribble (Lancs)							
BLATOBVLGIVM	Beckfoot (Cumb)							
BLESTIVM	Birrens (Dumfrie)							
BODOTRIA AEST.	Monmouth (Mon)							
BONONIA (GESORIACVM)	Firth of Forth (Scotland)							
BOREVM PROM.	Boulogne (France)							
BOTIS INS.	Bloody Foreland (Ireland)							
BOVIVM?	Bute (Scotland)							
BRANODVNVM	Holt (Denbigh)							
BRAVONIACVM	Brancaster (Norfolk)							
BRAVONIVM	Kirkby Thore (Westm)							
BREMENIVM	Leintwardine (Hereford)							
BREMETENNACVM	High Rochester (Northd)							
VETERANORVM								
BREMIA	Ribchester (Lancs)							
BIGANTES	Llanio (Cardigan)							
BROCAVVM	(England)							
BROCOLITIA	Brougham (Westmd)							
BVRIVM	Carrawburgh (Northd)							
BVVINDA FL.	Usk (Monm)							
	R. Boyne (Ireland)							
CAELIVS FL.	R. Deveron (Scotland)							
CAERENI	(Scotland)							
CAESAROMAGVS	Chelmsford (Essex)							
CALCARIA	Tadcaster (Yorks)							
CALEDONES	(Scotland)							
CALETH	(France)							
CALLEVA ATREBATVM	Silchester (Hants)							
CAMBODVNVM?	Cleckheaton (Yorks)							
CAMBOGLANNA	Birdoswald (Cumb)							
CAMVLODVNM	Colchester (Essex)							
CANVLODVNM?	Slack (Yorks)							
CANONIVM?	Rivenhall (Essex)							
CANOVIVM	Caerhun (Caern)							
CANTIACI	(England)							
CANTIVM PROM.	South Foreland (Kent)							
CARNONACAE	(Scotland)							
CASTRA								
EXPLORATORVM	Netherby (Cumb)							
CATARACTONIVM	Catterick (Yorks)							
CATVVELLAVNI	(England)							
CAVSENNAE	Ancaster (Lines)							
CICVTIO?	Y Gaer (Brecon)							
CILVRNV	Chesters (Northd)							
CLAVSENTVM	Bitton (Hants)							
CLOTA FL.	R. Clyde (Scotland)							
COCCIVM?	Wigan (Lancs)							
COMBRETOVIVM	Bayham House (Suffolk)							
CONCANGIVM	Chester-le-Street							
CONDAT	(Durham)							
CONDERCVM	Northwich (Cheshire)							
CONGAVATA?	Benwell (Northd)							
CORINIVM	Drumburgh (Cumb)							
DOBYNNORVM								
CORTANI	Gircester (Glos)							
CORNOVII	(England)							
CORNOVII	(Scotland)							
CORNOVII	(England)							
CORSTOPTVM	Corbridge (Northd)							
CREDIGONE?	Carriden (W. Lothian)							
CREONES	(Scotland)							
CROCOCALANA	Brough (Notts)							
CVNETIO	Mildenhall (Wilts)							
DAMNONII	(Scotland)							
DANVM	Doncaster (Yorks)							
DECANTAE	(Scotland)							
DECEANGLI	(Wales)							
DELGOVICA?	Millington (Yorks)							
DEMETAE	(Wales)							
DERVENTIO	Littlechester (Derby)							
DERVENTIO	Malton (Yorks)							
DERVENTIO	Papcastle (Cumb)							
EPITAPHIC SOURCES								
OTHER LITERATURE								
RAVENNA COSMOGRAPHY								
NOTITIA DIENTIUM								
PEUTINGER TABLE								
ANTONINE ITINERARY								
PTOLEMY'S GEOGRAPHY								

Roman Name	Identification	Ptolemy's Geography	Antonine Itinerary	Peutinger Table	Noctia Dientaunum	Ravenna Cosmography	Other Literature	Epigraphic Sources
NOVIOMAGVS REGNENSIVM	Chichester (Sussex)	x	x			x		
NOVIOMAGVS?	Crayford (Kent)		x	x				
NOVIVS FL.	R. Nith (Dumfries)	x				x		
OCELLI PROM.	Flamborough Head (Yorks)	x						
OCRINVM (DVMNONIVM) PROM.	The Lizard (Cornwall)	x					x	
OCTAPITARVM PROM.	St. David's Head (Pemb)	x						
OLENACVM	Old Carlisle (Cumb)				x	x		
OLICANA?	Ilkley (Yorks)	x				x		
ONNA?	Nursling (Hants)					x		
ONNVN	Haltom (Northd)					x		
ORCADES INSVLAE	Orkney Islands	x	x			x		
ORCAS (VERBIVM?) PROM.	Duncansby Head (Caithness)	x				x		
ORDOVICES	(Wales)	x						
OTHONA	Bradwell (Essex)	x						
PARISI	(England)	x						
PENNOCRVCIUM	Penkridge (Staffs)		x					
PETRIANA	Stanwix (Cumb)							
PETVARIA	Brough on Humber (Yorks)	x						
PINNATA CASTRA?	Inchruthil (Perth)	x	x			x		
PONS AELIVS	Newcastle (Northd)	x				x		
PONTES?	Staines (Middlesex)		x					
PORTVS ADVRNIP	Portchester (Hants)							
RATAE CORITANORVM	Leicester (Leics)	x	x					
REGNENSES	(England)	x	x			x		
REGVLBIVM	Reculver (Kent)					x		
REKIGONIVS SINVS	Loch Ryan (Scotland)	x						
ROBODIVM PROM.	Fair Head (Ireland)	x						
RVTINVM	Harcourt Park (Salop)	x					x	
RVTPIAE	Richborough (Kent)	x	x	x		x		
SABRINA FL.	R. Severn (England)	x						
SACRVN PROM.	Carnsore Point (Ireland)	x	x				x	
SALINAE	Droitwich (Wores)	x						
SCITIS INS.	Skye (Scotland)					x		
SEGEDVNVM	Wallsend (Northd)	x				x		
SEGELOCVM	Littleborough (Notts)							
SEGONTIVM	Caernarvon (Caern)		x			x		
SELGOVAE	(Scotland)					x		
SETEIA? AEST.	R. Mersey (Lancs)	x	x			x		
SILVRES	(Wales)	x						
SMERTAE	(Scotland)	x				x		
SORVIODVNVM	Old Sarum (Wilts)	x						
SPINIS	Speen (Berks)	x	x					
SVLLONIAEAE	Brockley Hill (Middlesex)		x					

Roman Name	Identification	Ptolemy's Geography	Antonine Itinerary	Peutinger Table	Noctia Dientaunum	Ravenna Cosmography	Other Literature	Epigraphic Sources
TAEZALI	(Scotland)	x						
TAEZALORVM PROM.	Kinnaird's Head (Aber)	x						
TAMARVS FL.	R. Tamar (Cornwall)	x				x		
TAMESIS FL.	R. Thames (England)	x				x		
TANATVS INS.	Thanet (Kent)	x				x		
TARVEDVM? PROM.	Cape Wrath (Sutherland)	x						
TAVA FL.	R. Tay (Scotland)	x						
THVLE INS.	Mainland, Shetland	x						
TINEA FL.	R. Tyne (Northd)	x						
TISOBIS FL.	Afon Dwyryd (Meri)	x						
TRIMONTIVM	Newstead (Roxburgh)	x						
TRINOVANTES	(England)	x						
TRIPONTIVM	Cave's Inn Farm (Warw)	x						
TRISANTONA FL.	R. Arun (Sussex)	x						
TRISANTONA FL.	R. Trent (Notts)	x						
TVESIS FL.	R. Spey (Moray)	x						
TVNNOCELVM?	Moresby (Cumb)	x						
TVVIVS FL.	R. Towy (Lam)	x						
VACOMAGI	(Scotland)	x						
VAGNIACAE?	Springhead (Kent)		x					
VARAE	St. Asaph (Flint)		x					
VARAR FL.	Beaulf Firth (Scotland)	x						
VECTIS INS.	Isle of Wight (Hants)	x						
VEDRA FL.	R. Wear (Durham)	x						
VENNICIVM PROM.	Malin Head (Ireland)	x						
VENICONES	(Scotland)	x						
VENONAE	High Cross (Leics)		x					
VENTA BELGARVM	Winchester (Hants)	x	x					
VENTA ICENORVM	Caister St. Edmunds (Norfolk)	x		x				
VENTA SILVRVM	Caerwent (Monm)	x						
VERCOVICIVM	Houseteads (Northd)	x						
VERLYCIO	Sandy Lane (Wilts)	x						
VERNEMETVM	Willoughby (Notts)	x						
VERTERAE	Brough (Westm)	x						
VERBIVM? (ORCAS) PROM.	Duncansby Head (Caithness)	x						
VERVLAMIVM	St. Albans (Herts)	x	x					
VIDVA FL.	Lough Foyle (Ireland)	x						
VINDOCLADIA	Badbury (Dorset)	x						
VINDOGARA SINVS	Irvine Bay (Ayr)	x						
VINDOLANDA	Chesterholm (Northd)	x						
VINDOMORA	Elchester (Durham)	x						
VINDOVALA	Rudchester (Northd)	x						
VINOVIA	Binchester (Durham)	x						
VIROCONIVM	Wroxeter (Salop)	x						
VIROSIDVM?	Brough by Bainbridge (Yorks)	x						
VOREDA	Old Penrith (Cumb)	x						
VOTADINI	(Scotland)	x						
VXACONA	Red Hill (Salop)	x						
VXELLA FL.	R. Axe (Somerset)	x						
VXELLODVNVM	Castlesteads (Cumb)	x						

TOPOGRAPHICAL INDEX

In this index sites are arranged in categories, according to the symbols used on the map, and within each category are listed in numerical order of their grid references. This enables any site shown by a symbol to be identified and related to the appropriate sheet in the standard series of Ordnance Survey maps.

Example:—

On the map there is a black triangle (= Villa) south-east of DANVM. Its grid reference, taken from the map, is approximately 43/6096. Under "Villas" in the index we find the entry:

"SK(43)6096 Stancil Wadworth Yorks 29INW 103."

The villa therefore lay at or near a place called Stancil (actually some 400 feet north-east of the farm of that name) in the civil parish of Wadworth, in the county of Yorkshire, on sheet 29INW of the county Six-Inch series, on sheet 103 of the One-Inch map, in km. square SK 6096. From the grid reference may also be deduced the sheet number of the Two-and-a-Half-Inch map (SK 69) and, when published, of the National Grid series of Six-Inch and Twentyfive-Inch maps (SK 69NW and SK 6096).

The figures in the right-hand column refer to the Seventh Series of the One-Inch map, now in course of publication. In England and Wales the sheet lines and numbers are the same as for the New Popular Edition; in Scotland, where the sheet lines and numbers are changed, the numbers of the Popular Edition are added in brackets. Most of the sites listed are shown on the larger scale Ordnance maps, but the density of modern detail or uncertainty as to precise location may sometimes prevent this. In the case of recent discoveries regard must be had to the date at which the map concerned was last revised.

- * Entries marked with an asterisk refer to civil settlements which are known to have been enclosed by earthwork defences of Roman type.
- † Entries marked with an obelisk refer to military sites where the existence of *vici* has been established.
- ‡ Entries marked with a double obelisk refer to sites which are shown in text maps only.

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
TQ(51)3281	LONDINIVM AVGVSTA...	London	London	5SE	16c
	COLONIAE.				
SO(32)8318	GLEVVM	Gloucester	Glos	25SE	143
SK(43)9771	LINDVM	Lincoln	Lincs	70NE	113
SE(44)8052	EBVRACVM	York	Yorks	174NW	97
TL(52)9925	CAMVLODVNVVM	Colchester	Essex	37NE	149
	CANTONAL CAPITALS.				
SX(20)9192	ISCA DVMNONIORVM	Exeter	Devon	80NW	176
SY(30)6990	DVRNOVARIA	Dorchester	Dorset	40SE	178
ST(31)4690	VENTA SILVRVM	Caerwent	Monmouth	30SE	155
SJ(33)5608	VIROCONIVM CORNOVIORVM	Wroxeter	Salop	42NW	118
SU(41)4829	VENTA BELGARVM	Winchester	Hants	41SW	168
SU(41)6462	CALLEVA ATREBATVM	Silchester	Hants	4SE	168
SU(41)8604	NOVIOMAGVS REGNENSIVM	Chichester	Sussex	61NE	181
SP(42)0201	CORINIVM DOBVNNORVM	Gloucester	Glos	51SW	157
SK(43)804	RATAE CORITANORVM	Leicester	Leics	31SW	121
SE(44)4066	ISVRIVM BRIGANTVM	(Aldborough)	Yorks	138NW	91
SE(44)9326	PETVARIA	Boroughbridge	Yorks	338A NE	98
TL(52)1307	VERVLAMIVM	Brough	Yorks	238A	160
TR(61)1457	DVROVERNVM CANTIACORVM	St. Albans	Herts	348A	173
TG(63)2303	VENTA ICENORVM	Canterbury	Kent	46NE	126
	LESSER WALLED TOWNS.				
ST(31)3222	LINDINIS?	Ilchester	Somer	71SE	177
SO(32)4442	MAGNIS	Kenchester	Heref	33NW	142
SO(32)8963	SALINAE (Bays Meadow)	Droitwich	Worcs	22SW	130
NY(35)4056	LGVVALIVM	Carlisle	Cumb	23NE	76
SU(41)2169	CVNETIO (Black Field)	Mildenhall	Wilts	29SW	157
SU(41)4313	CLAVSENTVM	Bitterne	Hants	65NE	180
SU(41)5794	Dorchester	Dorchester	Oxon	46SW	158
SP(42)3720	Alchester	Wendlebury	Oxon	23SW	145
SP(42)6948	LACTODORVM	Towcester	Northants	16NW	146
SP(42)9166	Borough Close	Ichester	Northants	39SE	133
SK(43)9096	LETOCETVM	Wall...	Staffs	58NW	120
SK(43)7041	MARGIDVNVM (Castle Hill)	East Bridgford & Car Colston	Notts	39SE	112
SK(43)9843	CAVSENNAE	Ancaster	Lincs	105SE	113
SE(44)2299	CATARACTONIVM (Catterick Bridge, SW of)	Brough	Yorks	34NE	91
TQ(51)7468	DVROBRIVAE	Rochester	Kent	19NW	171
TL(52)1297	DVROBRIVAE (The Castles)	Chereston	Hants	25W	134
TL(52)1924	Braughing Station	Braughing	Herts	14SW	148
TL(52)4459	DVROLIPONS? (The Castle)	Cambridge	Camb	40SW	135
TL(52)5043	Gt. Chesterford	Gt. Chesterford	Essex	7NE	148
TF(53)0009	Gt. Casterton	Gt. Casterton	Rutland	10NE	123
TF(53)2569	Horncastle	Horncastle	Lincs	73SW	114
TA(54)1101	Caistor	Caistor	Lincs	29SW	104
TG(63)5212	Caistor on Sea	East Caister	Norfolk	66NE	126
	SPAS.				
ST(31)7564	AQVAE SVLIS	Bath...	Somer	14NW	166
SK(43)0673	AQVAE ARNEMETIAE	Buxton	Derby	15SW	111
	OTHER MAJOR SETTLEMENTS.				
SX(20)9688	Topsham	Topsham	Devon	92NE	176
ST(31)5056	Town Field	Charterhouse	Somer	18SE	165
ST(31)5175	ABONAE (Sea Mills)	Bristol	Glos	71SE	155
ST(31)6856	Camerton (S. of)	Camerton	Somer	20SE	166
ST(31)8987	White Walls	Easton Grey	Wilts	8SW	156
ST(31)9667	VERLVGIO (Sandy Lane)	Calne Without	Wilts	26SE	157
*SO(32)4074	BRAPONIVM	Leintwardine	Hereford	2SE	149
SO(32)6423	ARONIVM...	Weston under Penyard	Hereford	52NW	142
SO(32)8554	Worcester	Worcester	Worcs	33NE	143
SJ(33)2855	Frith	Hope	Flint	17SW	109
SJ(33)4163	Heronbridge	Claverton	Ches	46NE	109
SJ(33)5441	MEDIOLANVM	Whitchurch	Salop	7NE	108
*SJ(33)6186	Wilderspool	Warrington...	Lancs	116NW	101
SJ(33)6673	CONDAT	Northwich	Ches	34SW	110
*SJ(33)9010	PENNOCRVCVM (Water Eaton)	Penkridge	Staffs	50SW	119
*NY(35)9864	CORSTOPTVM (Corchester)	Corbridge	Northd	92SW	77
SU(41)1332	SORVODVNVM (Old Sarum)	Stratford sub Castle	Wilts	66NE	167
SU(41)1085	DVROCORNIVM? (Nythe Farm)	Wanborough	Wilts	16NW	157
*SP(42)0858	Alcester	Alcester	Warwick	37SW	131
SP(42)1621	Bourton on the Water	Bourton on the Water	Glos	28SE	144
SP(42)2033	Dorn	Blockley	Glos	15SW	144
SP(42)2155	Tiddington	Alveston	Warwick	44NE	131
SP(42)2811	Asthal	Asthal	Oxon	31NW	145
*SP(42)3296	MANDVESSEDVM	Wetherley & Mancetter	Leics	34SE	132
*SP(42)3459	Chesterton (N.W. of)	Chesterton	Warwick	39SE	132
SP(42)4788	VENONAE (High Cross)	Sharnford	Leics	48NW	132
SP(42)6164	BANNAVENTA (Whilton Lodge)	Norton & Whilton	Northants	36SE	132
SP(42)7260	Duston (S. of)	Duston	Northants	44SE	133
SK(43)6425	VERNEMETVM (Willoughby, E. of)	Willoughby on the Wolds	Notts	51SW	121
*SK(43)7550	AD PONTEM (East Stoke, N.E. of)	Thorpe	Notts	35SW	112
SK(43)8282	SEGELOCVM (Littleborough)	Sturton le Steaple	Notts	11SW	104
SK(43)8358	GROCOALANA (Brough)	South Collingham	Notts	31NW	113
SK(43)9686	Fox Wood	Owmby	Lincs	52NE	104
SE(44)2741	Adel	Leeds	Yorks	203NW	96
*SE(44)7971	Norton	Norton	Yorks	144NW	92
SE(44)8352	DELGOVICIA (Millington, N.E. of)	Millington	Yorks	176NE	98
SE(44)9603	Stanwells	Hibaldstow	Lincs	27NW	104
SE(44)9921	South Ferriby	South Ferriby	Lincs	6SE	98
TQ(51)1793	SVLLONIAE (Brockley Hill)	Hendon & Harrow	Middlesex	5SE	160
TQ(51)2162	Ewell	Ewell	Surrey	13SW	170
TQ(51)3174	NOVIOMAGVS?	Crayford	Kent	9NW	171
TQ(51)6172	VAGNIACAE? (Springhead)	Southfleet	Kent	10SW	171
TQ(51)7655	Maidstone	Maidstone	Kent	42NE	172
TL(52)1848	Sandy	Sandy	Beds	18NW	147
TL(52)2316	Welwyn	Welwyn	Herts	28NE	147
TL(52)2433	Baldock	Baldock	Herts	7NE	147
TL(52)2470	DVROVIGVTVM?	Godmanchester	Hunts	22NW	134

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
TEMPLES AND SHRINES.					
NS(26)8782	Arthur's O'on...	Larbert ...	Stirling	24SW	61 (67)
SY(30)6788	Maiden Castle ...	Winterborne ...	Dorset	47NW	178
SY(30)6982	Jordon Hill ...	St. Martin ...	Dorset	53NE	178
ST(31)5562	Pagan's Hill ...	Weymouth ...	Dorset	53NE	178
ST(31)8276	Nettleton Shrub	Chew Stoke ...	Somer	12SW	161
ST(31)8338	Cold Kitchen Hill	Nettleton ...	Wilts	19NW	156
SO(32)6102	Lydney Park ...	Deverill ...	Wilts	57NW	166
NY(33)9910	Scargill Moor ...	Lydney ...	Glos	47NW	155
SU(41)4596	Noah's Ark ...	Scargill ...	Yorks	23SW	84
SU(41)5482	Lowbury ...	Marcham ...	Berks	9SE	158
SU(41)8277	Weycock Hill ...	Aston ...	Berks	21SE	158
SP(42)0613	Old Quarry ...	Liphorpe ...	Berks	30NE	159
SP(42)3112	Woodleton (N. of)	Waltham St. ...	Glos	35SE	144
TQ(51)9544	Farley Heath ...	Lawrence ...	Oxon	27SE	145
TQ(51)1312	Chantonbury Ring	Islip ...	Surrey	32SW	170
TQ(51)1706	Lancing Ring (N.W. of)	Albury ...	Sussex	51SW	182
TQ(51)4254	Church Field ...	Washington ...	Sussex	64NE	182
TQ(51)7460	Kit's Coty (E. of)	Lancing ...	Surrey	28NW	171
TL(52)4612	Stategrove Hill ...	Tilsey ...	Kent	31NE	148
TL(52)9622	Gt. Chesterford (E. of)	Aylesford ...	Essex	42SW	148
TR(61)3355	Gosbeck's Farm ...	Harlow ...	Essex	37NW	149
	Castle Field ...	Stanway ...	Kent	48SE	173
BARROWS AND MAUSOLEA.					
ST(31)9502	Badbury ...	Shapwick ...	Dorset	25SW	179
SU(41)3288	Fawler (N.E. of)	Kingston Lisle ...	Berks	13SE	158
SK(42)7333	Thornborough Mounds	Thornborough	Bucks	13SE	146
SE(43)6775	Riseholme (N. of)	Riseholme ...	Lincs	61SE	104
TQ(51)0618	Homestreet Farm (N.E. of)	Hovingham	Yorks	106SW	92
TQ(51)1399	Munden House ...	Pulborough	Sussex	36NE	182
TQ(51)4163	Warbank ...	Watford ...	Herts	39SE	160
TQ(51)6054	Thompson's Farm	Keston ...	Kent	16SW	171
TQ(51)9662	Holborough Knob	Plaxtol ...	Kent	41NW	171
TQ(51)9890	Little Shelford ...	Snodland ...	Kent	31NW	171
TL(52)1113	Rothamsted Experimental Station	Foulness ...	Essex	84NW	162
TL(52)1415	Pickford Mill ...	Harpenden	Herts	27SW	160
TL(52)1774	Great Snokeley ...	Harpenden ...	Herts	27NE	147
TL(52)2223	Six Hills ...	The Snikeleys	Hunts	18NW	134
TL(52)2670	Emmanuel Knoll	Stevenage ...	Herts	20NE	147
TL(52)3241	Limlow Hill ...	Godmanchester	Hunts	22NW	134
TL(52)3257	Arms Hills ...	Lidlington ...	Cambs	57SE	147
TL(52)3507	Broxbourne Bury	Bourn ...	Cambs	46NW	134
TL(52)3517	Youngsbury ...	Proxbourne	Herts	36SE	161
TL(52)3813	Fasney Wood ...	Stanley ...	Herts	22SW	148
TL(52)3954	Fley Hill ...	Stanstead	Herts	30SW	148
TL(52)4155	Deadman's Hill	Abbotts	Cambs	46SE	148
TL(52)4534	Rumbarry Hill ...	Barton ...	Cambs	46NE	135
TL(52)4841	Vallance Farm...	Barton ...	Essex	12NE	148
		Langley ...	Essex	12NE	148
		Ickleton ...	Cambs	19SE	148

VILLAS.

TL(52)448	Hildersham ...	Hildersham ...	Cambs	51SW	148
TL(52)844	Bartlow Hills ...	Ashdon ...	Essex	2SW	148
TL(52)846	Linton Heath ...	Linton ...	Cambs	53SE	148
TL(52)861	Eastlow Hill ...	Rougham ...	Suffolk	45SW	136
TL(52)9624	The Mount ...	Lexden ...	Essex	37NW	149
TF(53)3061	Revesby (N.E. of)	Revesby ...	Lincs	81SE	114
TR(61)1342	Stowling (N.E. of)	Stowling ...	Kent	66SW	173
TR(61)1457	Dungill Hills ...	Canterbury ...	Kent	46NE	173
TR(61)1752	Gorsley Wood...	Bishopscourne	Kent	56NE	173
TM(62)0112	West Mersea ...	West Mersea	Essex	57NE	149
TM(62)0214	Barrow Hill ...	West Mersea	Essex	47SE	149
SW(10)6342	Magor Farm ...	Illogan ...	Corn	62NE	189
SS(21)9569	Caerned ...	Llantwit Major	Glam	45SW	154
SY(30)2390	Honeyditches ...	Seaton ...	Devon	83SE	177
SY(30)3192	Holcombe ...	Uplyme ...	Devon	84SW	177
SY(30)6193	Frampton ...	Maiden Newton	Dorset	39NE	178
ST(31)1476	Ely ...	Cardiff ...	Glam	43SW	154
ST(31)2810	Whitestaunton...	Whitestaunton	Somer	87SW	177
ST(31)3010	Wadeford ...	Wadeford ...	Somer	87SE	177
ST(31)4013	Crimbleford Knap	Savington St. Mary	Somer	88NE	177
ST(31)4065	Wemherham ...	Yatton ...	Somer	10NE	155
ST(31)4229	Sam's Cross ...	High Ham ...	Somer	63SE	177
ST(31)4328	Low Ham (S.E. of)	High Ham ...	Somer	63SE	177
ST(31)4530	Roman Farm ...	Pitney ...	Somer	63SW	165
ST(31)4771	Birdcombe ...	Wroxall ...	Somer	81NW	155
ST(31)4816	Ham Hill ...	Montacute ...	Somer	83SE	177
ST(31)4834	Marshall's Elm (E. of)	Street ...	Somer	63NE	165
ST(31)4931	Bradley Spring	Compton ...	Somer	63SE	165
ST(31)5117	Lufton (N. of)...	Dundon	Somer	82SE	177
ST(31)5377	King's Weston	Lufton	Glos	71NW	155
ST(31)5415	Chessels	Henbury ...	Somer	90NW	177
ST(31)5415	Westland ...	East Coker ...	Somer	83SW	177
ST(31)5659	Chew Park ...	Yeovil ...	Somer	19NW	165
ST(31)5913	Thornford ...	Chew Magna	Dorset	11NE	178
ST(31)5998	The Chesters ...	Thornford ...	Glos	47SW	155
ST(31)6170	Brislington ...	Woolaston ...	Glos	70NW	155
ST(31)6215	Lenthay ...	Bristol ...	Glos	68NW	155
ST(31)6285	Tockington Park Farm	Sherborne ...	Dorset	11NE	178
ST(31)6469	Keynham Cemetery	Olveston ...	Glos	77NW	155
ST(31)6569	Somerdale ...	Keynham ...	Somer	75W	155
ST(31)6756	Paulton (E. of)	Keynham ...	Somer	20SW	166
ST(31)6889	Priest Wood (S.E. of)	Paulton ...	Glos	63NE	156
ST(31)7071	Wick (S. of) ...	Cromhall ...	Glos	63NE	156
ST(31)7165	Newton St. Loe (N.E. of)	Wick & Abson	Glos	77NW	156
ST(31)7258	Wellow (W. of)	Newton St. Loe	Somer	13NE	156
ST(31)7447	Whately (S.E. of)	Wellow ...	Somer	20NE	166
ST(31)7497	Stancombe Park	Nuney ...	Somer	43NW	166
ST(31)7662	Combe Down ...	Sinchcombe	Glos	56NE	156
ST(31)7711	Fifehead Neville	Monkton	Somer	14SW	166
ST(31)7958	Iford ...	Fifehead	Dorset	13SW	178
		Hinton	Somer	21NE	166

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
VILLAS (contd.)					
ST(31)8171	Colerne (N.W. of)	...	Wiltshire	25NW	156
ST(31)8268	Box	...	Wiltshire	25SW	156
ST(31)8376	Truckle Hill	...	Wiltshire	19SE	156
ST(31)8566	Arworth (N.W. of)	...	Wiltshire	32NE	156
ST(31)9043	Pit Meads	...	Wiltshire	52SW	167
ST(31)9498	Hemsworth	...	Glos	58NE	157
ST(31)9605	Hensworth	...	Dorset	25NW	179
ST(31)9668	Nuthills	...	Wiltshire	26SE	157
ST(31)9765	Bromham House Farm	...	Wiltshire	33NE	157
SO(32)3143	Rectory	...	Hereford	32NE	142
SO(32)3459	Acton Scott (N.E. of)	...	Salop	64NW	129
SO(32)3830	Woodchester (N. of)	...	Glos	49NE	156
SO(32)3810	Ifold	...	Glos	41NE	143
SO(32)3817	Hucdecote (E. of)	...	Glos	33NE	143
SO(32)38914	Cooper's Hill Farm	...	Glos	34SW	143
SO(32)39104	Bournes Green	...	...	...	...
SO(32)39316	Dryhill	...	Glos	50NW	156
SO(32)39811	Stockwood	...	Glos	34NE	143
SI(33)4108	Lea	...	Glos	43NW	143
SI(33)4310	Cruckton	...	Salop	40NE	118
SI(33)7233	Park Springs (W. of)	...	Salop	33SE	118
SI(33)8910	Engleton	...	Strafford	28NE	110
SZ(40)4284	Rock	...	Staffs	50SW	119
SZ(40)4888	Vicarage	...	Hants	94SE	180
SZ(40)5088	Avondale Road	...	Hants	95NW	180
SZ(40)5387	Combley	...	Hants	95NW	180
SZ(40)6086	Brading (S.W. of)	...	Hants	96SW	180
SZ(40)8597	Sidlesham (W. of)	...	Sussex	73SW	181
SU(41)1117	West Park	...	Hants	54SW	179
SU(41)1483	Westcott Road	...	Wiltshire	15NE	157
SU(41)1821	Downton (S. of)	...	Wiltshire	77NW	167
SU(41)1895	Hannington Wick (N.E. of)	...	Wiltshire	65W	157
SU(41)2327	East Grimstead (S.E. of)	...	Wiltshire	72NE	167
SU(41)2527	West Dean	...	West Yorkshire	47NE	167
SU(41)2740	Grateley (S. of)	...	Hants	31NW	167
SU(41)2862	Bedwyn Bail	...	Wiltshire	37SW	168
SU(41)2910	Lambourne's Hill	...	Hants	15SW	168
SU(41)2970	Littlecote (N.W. of)	...	Wiltshire	30NW	158
SU(41)2987	Woolstone (W. of)	...	Berks	13SW	158
SU(41)3141	Abbotts Ann (S.W. of)	...	Hants	23SW	168
SU(41)3148	Clanville (W. of)	...	Weymouth	15SW	168
SU(41)3436	Longstock (S.W. of)	...	Hants	31SE	168
SU(41)3787	Cornhill Farm	...	W. Challow	14SW	158
SU(41)4297	Fulford (W. of)	...	Berks	9NE	158
SU(41)4833	Woodham Farm	...	Kings Worthy	41NW	168
SU(41)5234	Itchen Abbas (N. of)	...	Itchen Abbas	41NE	168
SU(41)5272	Well House	...	Hampstead	...	...
SU(41)5375	Eling	...	Berks	35NE	158
SU(41)6228	Bramdean (E. of)	...	Berks	27SE	158
SU(41)6344	Lippen Wood	...	Hants	51NE	168
SU(41)6997	Littlepark	...	West Meon	51SE	168
SU(41)7105	Langstone	...	Hants	76SW	181
SU(41)7223	Stroud	...	Hants	76SE	181
SU(41)7332	Lodge Farm	...	Petersfield	52SE	181
SU(41)7580	Harpden Wood	...	Hants	19NE	169
SU(41)7580	Harpden Wood	...	Oxon	57NW	159
SU(41)7712	Watergate Hanger	...	...	...	...
SU(41)7885	Yewden Manor	...	...	...	...
SU(41)8547	Six Bells	...	...	...	...
SU(41)8792	Great Penns Mead	...	...	...	...
SU(41)9547	Limmerslease	...	...	...	...
SU(41)9651	Broadstreet	...	...	...	...
SU(41)9736	High Riddings	...	...	...	...
SU(41)9814	High Riddings	...	...	...	...
SU(41)9998	Del Farm	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0120	Whittington (S.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0226	Wadfield	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0314	Whittington (S. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0416	Compton Grove	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0425	Spoonley Wood	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0513	Chedworth (N. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)0711	Listercombe Bottom	...	...	...	...
SP(42)1826	Lower Swell (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)3011	Worham Bottom	...	...	...	...
SP(42)3716	Bury Close	...	...	...	...
SP(42)3915	North Leigh (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)3933	Wigginton (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)3920	Ditchley (S.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)4017	Stonesfield (E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)4019	Callow Hill	...	...	...	...
SP(42)4027	Beaconsfield Farm	...	...	...	...
SP(42)4093	Sapcote (E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)5148	Blackgrounds	...	...	...	...
SP(42)6004	Castle Hill	...	...	...	...
SP(42)6200	Ditchend	...	...	...	...
SP(42)6633	Tingewick (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)6747	Foscote (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)6862	Harpole (N. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)7235	Foscote (S.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)7344	The Gullet (W. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)7902	Saunderson Mill	...	...	...	...
SP(42)7992	Medbourne	...	...	...	...
SP(42)9290	Great Weldon (N. of)	...	...	...	...
SP(42)9920	Church End	...	...	...	...
SK(43)5231	Glebe Farm	...	...	...	...
SK(43)5264	Northfield	...	...	...	...
SK(43)5612	Ridgeway	...	...	...	...
SK(43)5704	Norfolk Street	...	...	...	...
SK(43)5988	Oldcoates	...	...	...	...
SK(43)6096	Stancil	...	...	...	...
SK(43)8560	Potter Hill	...	...	...	...
SK(43)8730	Denton (S.E. of)	...	...	...	...
SK(43)9222	Stainby (E. of)	...	...	...	...
SK(43)9229	North Stoke	...	...	...	...
SK(43)9378	Scampton Cliff	...	...	...	...
SE(44)2975	Tixover Grange	...	...	...	...
SE(44)4044	Castle Dikes	...	...	...	...
SE(44)5674	Dalton Parlours	...	...	...	...
SE(44)6675	Pond Head	...	...	...	...
SE(44)8167	Hovingham Park	...	...	...	...
SE(44)8167	Linekin Closes	...	...	...	...
Upwarden ...	...	...	Sussex	47NE	181
Hambleden ...	...	...	Bucks	51NW	159
Farnham ...	...	...	Surrey	30NW	169
High Wycombe	...	...	Bucks	47NW	159
Compton ...	...	...	Surrey	31NE	169
Worplesdon	...	...	Surrey	23SE	169
Chiddingfold	...	...	Surrey	45NE	169
Bignor ...	...	...	Sussex	35SE	181
Chenies ...	...	...	Bucks	43NE	159
Whittington ...	...	...	Glos	27SW	144
Sudeley Manor	...	...	Glos	20SE	144
Whittington...	...	...	Glos	35SE	144
Compton Abdale	...	...	Glos	45NE	144
Sudeley Manor	...	...	Glos	20SE	144
Chedworth ...	...	...	Glos	35SE	144
Chedworth ...	...	...	Glos	43NE	144
Lower Swell	...	...	Glos	22SW	144
Asthall ...	...	...	Oxon	31NW	145
Fawler ...	...	...	Oxon	26NW	145
North Leigh	...	...	Oxon	26SW	145
Wigginton ...	...	...	Oxon	9SW	145
Eastone ...	...	...	Oxon	21SW	145
Stonesfield ...	...	...	Oxon	26NW	145
Stonesfield ...	...	...	Oxon	21SE	145
Great Tew ...	...	...	Oxon	15SW	145
Sapcote ...	...	...	Leics	43NE	132
Chipping	...	...	...	...	...
Warden	...	...	Northants	54NE	145
Wheatley ...	...	...	Oxon	40NE	158
Little Milton	...	...	Bucks	13SW	145
Tingewick ...	...	...	Northants	56SW	146
Towcester ...	...	...	Northants	44NW	133
Harpole ...	...	...	Bucks	13NE	146
Foscote ...	...	...	Northants	60NE	146
Whittlebury	...	...	Bucks	37SE	159
Saunderson ...	...	...	Leics	46SE	133
Medbourne ...	...	...	Northants	17NE	133
Weldon ...	...	...	Beds	32NW	147
Totterhoe ...	...	...	Yorks	201NW	103
Barton in Fabis	...	...	Northants	45NE	112
Mansfield	...	...	Northants	22NE	112
Woodhouse	...	...	Leics	25NW	121
Rothley ...	...	...	Leics	31SW	103
Leicester ...	...	...	Yorks	201NW	103
Styrup ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Wadworth ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Norton Disney	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Denton ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Gunby &	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Stainby	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Stoke Rochford	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Scampton ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Tixover ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
North Stainley	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Collingham ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Yearsley ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Hovingham ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113
Langton ...	...	...	Northants	45NE	113

Grid Reference	Name	VILLAS (contd.)	Parish	County 6-inch	1-inch
SE(44)9118	Old Cliff Farm ...	...	Winterton ...	Lincs 10NE	104
SE(44)9328	Cockle Pits ...	...	Brantingham ...	Yorks 238a NE	98
SE(44)9604	Sturton ...	...	Scawby ...	Lincs 27NE	104
SE(44)9819	Horkstow Hall ...	...	Horkstow ...	Lincs 6SE	104
NZ(45)2841	Old Durham ...	...	St Oswald's ...	Durham 27NW	85
TV(50)6198	The Elms ...	...	Eastbourne ...	Sussex 80SW	183
TQ(51)0299	Church Field ...	...	Sarratt ...	Sussex 38SW	159
TQ(51)0302	Thorncroft ...	...	Littlehampton ...	Sussex 63SW	182
TQ(51)0504	Angmering (W. of) ...	...	Angmering ...	Sussex 64SE	182
TQ(51)0620	Borough Farm ...	...	Pulborough ...	Sussex 36SE	182
TQ(51)1760	Ashtead Common ...	...	Ashtead ...	Surrey 18NE	170
TQ(51)2555	Windmill Bank ...	...	Walton on the Hill ...	Surrey 26NW	170
TQ(51)2353	Walton Heath ...	...	Walton on the Hill ...	Surrey 26NW	170
TQ(51)2405	Southwick ...	...	Southwick ...	Sussex 61NE	182
TQ(51)2707	West Blatchington (N.W. of) ...	...	West ...	Sussex 61NE	182
TQ(51)2815	Randolph's Farm ...	...	Blanchington ...	Sussex 61NE	182
TQ(51)3005	Preston ...	...	Hursleypoint ...	Sussex 61NE	182
TQ(51)4054	Titsey Park ...	...	Brighton ...	Sussex 66NW	182
TQ(51)4163	Warbank ...	...	Titsey ...	Surrey 28NW	171
TQ(51)4365	Orpington Station ...	...	Keston ...	Kent 16SW	171
TQ(51)5262	Shoreham (N. of) ...	...	Orpington ...	Kent 16SW	171
TQ(51)5359	Oxford (E. of) ...	...	Shoreham ...	Kent 29SW	171
TQ(51)5365	Lullingstone Hall (N. of) ...	...	Orford ...	Kent 29SW	171
TQ(51)5466	Manor House ...	...	Lullingstone ...	Kent 17SW	171
TQ(51)5670	Darenth (S. of) ...	...	Farningham ...	Kent 17SW	171
TQ(51)6065	Ash (N.E. of) ...	...	Darenth ...	Kent 9SE	171
TQ(51)6153	Allen's Farm ...	...	Ash ...	Kent 18SW	171
TQ(51)6953	Teston (S.W. of) ...	...	Plaxtol ...	Kent 41SW	171
TQ(51)7756	The Mount ...	...	Teston ...	Kent 41SE	171
TQ(51)7654	Barton Road ...	...	Maldstone ...	Kent 42NE	172
TQ(51)8263	Hardlip (W. of) ...	...	Maldstone ...	Kent 42NE	172
TQ(51)8566	Boxted ...	...	Hardlip ...	Kent 32NW	172
TL(52)0294	Apethorpe (S. of) ...	...	Upchurch ...	Kent 20SE	172
TL(52)0305	Boxmoor House ...	...	Apethorpe ...	Northants 12NE	134
TL(52)0390	Cotterscock ...	...	Bovingdon ...	Herts 33SE	160
TL(52)0699	Peel's Quarry ...	...	Glaphorn ...	Northants 13SW	134
TL(52)1097	Castor Station (S.W. of) ...	...	Yarwell ...	Northants 7SW	134
†TL(52)1196	Water Newton (S. of) ...	...	Ailsworth ...	Northants 7SE	134
TL(52)1197	Water Newton (E. of) ...	...	Water Newton ...	Hunts 1SE	134
TL(52)1297	Mill Hill ...	...	Water Newton ...	Hunts 1SE	134
TL(52)1298	Castor Village ...	...	Castor ...	Northants 8SW	134
TL(52)1403	Park Street ...	...	Castor ...	Northants 8SW	134
TL(52)2029	Great Wymondley (N.W. of) ...	...	St. Stephen ...	Herts 39NE	160
TL(52)2316	Lockleys ...	...	Wymondley ...	Herts 12NW	147
TL(52)3142	Litlington ...	...	Welwyn ...	Herts 28NE	147
TL(52)3854	Fox's Bridge ...	...	Comberton ...	Cambs 57NE	147
TL(52)4916	South House Farm ...	...	Comberton ...	Cambs 46SE	148
TL(52)4943	Ickleton (S. of) ...	...	Little Hallingbury ...	Essex 42NW	148
TL(52)5036	Chinnels ...	...	Ickleton ...	Cambs 59NE	148
TL(52)5746	Hadstock (N.E. of) ...	...	Wendens Ambo ...	Essex 13NE	148
TL(52)5765	Reach Bridge ...	...	Hadstock ...	Essex 25W	148
TL(52)5844	Barlow ...	...	Swaffham Prior ...	Cambs 41NE	135
TL(52)6633	Brixted ...	...	Barlow ...	Cambs 60NE	148
		...	Fitchingfield ...	Essex 15SW	148

BATH HOUSES AND OTHER REMAINS PROBABLY OF VILLAS.

TL(52)7340	Great Ashley ...	...	Ridgewell ...	Essex 9SE	148
TL(52)7872	Horselands ...	...	Icklingham ...	Suffolk 34NE	136
TL(52)9574	Stanton Chair ...	...	Stanton ...	Suffolk 23SE	136
TF(53)0009	Gt. Casterton (N.E. of) ...	...	Gt. Casterton ...	Rutland 6SE	123
TF(53)0136	Haceby (N.W. of) ...	...	Newton & Haceby ...	Lincs 114SE	113
TF(53)0700	Sacrewell Lodge ...	...	Thornhaugh ...	Northants 7NE	123
TF(53)7027	West Newton Farm ...	...	West Newton ...	Norfolk 23NW	124
TF(53)7121	Grimston (S. of) ...	...	Grimston ...	Norfolk 34NW	124
TF(53)7127	Denbeck Wood ...	...	Fritcham cum Appleton ...	Norfolk 23NW	124
TF(53)7318	Gayton Thorpe ...	...	Gayton ...	Norfolk 34SE	124
TA(54)0863	Middle Field ...	...	Harpham ...	Yorks 145SW	99
TA(54)0866	Spithooks ...	...	Rudston ...	Yorks 145NE	93
TR(61)2437	East Cliff ...	...	Folkstone ...	Kent 75NE	173
TR(61)2457	Wingham ...	...	Wingham ...	Kent 47NE	173
TR(61)3570	Tivoli Park ...	...	Margate ...	Kent 25NE	173
TM(62)0012	West Mersea ...	...	West Mersea ...	Essex 57NE	149
TM(62)0518	Noah's Ark ...	...	Brightlingsea ...	Essex 48NW	149
TM(62)0519	Fingringhoe Wick ...	...	Fingringhoe ...	Essex 48NW	149
TM(62)0619	Alresford Lodge ...	...	Alresford ...	Essex 38SW	149
TM(62)1446	Castle Hill ...	...	Ipswich ...	Suffolk 75NE	150
SH(23)5340	Tremadoc ...	...	Ynysynhaiarn ...	Caern 34SE	116
SY(30)5795	Wyndford House ...	...	Wyndford Eagle ...	Dorset 39NW	178
SY(30)6604	Walls Coppice (N.E. of) ...	...	Charminster ...	Dorset 40NW	178
SY(30)7682	Preston ...	...	Weymouth ...	Dorset 53NE	178
SY(30)9382	Creech ...	...	Church Knowle ...	Somer 68NW	179
ST(31)4464	Woodlands ...	...	Congresbury ...	Somer 11NW	165
ST(31)4887	Caldicot Pill (W. of) ...	...	Caldicot ...	Monmouth	155
ST(31)4929	Cary Bridge (N.E. of) ...	...	Somerton ...	Somer 63SE	177
ST(31)4930	Lower Farm, Littleton ...	...	Compton ...	Somer 63SE	165
ST(31)5062	Lye Hole ...	...	Dundon ...	Somer 63SE	165
ST(31)5129	Hurcot ...	...	Wington ...	Somer 11SE	165
ST(31)5226	Lyric's Cary (N.W. of) ...	...	Somerton ...	Somer 63SE	177
ST(31)6242	Charlton (S. of) ...	...	Kingsdon ...	Somer 73NE	177
ST(31)6333	Ansford Bridge ...	...	Shepton Mallet ...	Somer 41SE	166
ST(31)6664	Burnett (S. of) ...	...	Ditcheat ...	Somer 65NW	166
ST(31)7069	North Stoke ...	...	Burnett ...	Somer 13NW	166
ST(31)7169	Brookham End ...	...	North Stoke ...	Somer 7SE	136
ST(31)7368	Upper Langridge Farm ...	...	North Stoke ...	Somer 7SE	136
ST(31)7866	Horselands ...	...	Langridge ...	Somer 8SW	136
ST(31)8979	Stanton Park ...	...	Bathford ...	Somer 14NE	136
ST(31)9211	Barton Field ...	...	Quintin ...	Wilt 13SW	136
ST(31)9870	Berhills Farm ...	...	Tarrant Hinton ...	Dorset 15SW	179
ST(31)9964	Mother Anthony's Well ...	...	Calne Without ...	Wilt 27NW	137
SO(32)0625	Maesderwen ...	...	Rowde ...	Wilt 34NW	167
SO(32)09241	Eckington (N. of) ...	...	Llanfrynach ...	Brecon 34NW	141
SI(33)0081	Prestatyn (S. of) ...	...	Eckington ...	Worce 48NW	143
SD(34)9353	Kirk Sink ...	...	Prestatyn ...	Flint 1SE	108
SZ(40)4795	Gurnard Cliff ...	...	Gargrave ...	Yorks 167NE	95
SU(41)1192	Kingshill ...	...	Northwood ...	Hants 90NW	180
SU(41)1448	Netheravon (S. of) ...	...	Cricklade ...	Wilt 10NW	137
SU(41)2581	Bishopstone Downs ...	...	Netheravon ...	Wilt 47SE	167
SU(41)2769	Rudge ...	...	Bishopstone ...	Wilt 16SE	137
		...	Froxfield ...	Wilt 30SW	137

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County 6-inch	1-inch	Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County 6-inch	1-inch
BATH HOUSES AND OTHER REMAINS PROBABLY OF VILLAS (contd.)									
SU(41)2827	Holbury	...	...	168	TQ(51)7751	The Slade	...	...	172
SU(41)2946	Thurston	...	Hants 43NW	168	TQ(51)8057	Thurham (S.W. of)	Boughton	Kent 42SE	172
SU(41)3038	Over Wallop	...	Hants 31NW	168	TQ(51)8861	Sutton Baron	...	Kent 43NW	172
SU(41)3047	Weyhill (N.W. of)	...	Hants 23NW	168	TQ(51)9445	Little Chart (S.W. of)	...	Kent 32NE	172
SU(41)3967	Kinbury (E. of)	...	Berks 42NW	158	TQ(51)9762	"Luddenham"	...	Kent 54SW	172
SU(41)4471	Mud Hole	...	Berks 34NE	158	†TL(52)9799	Wansford (N.E. of)	...	Kent 33NE	172
SU(41)4640	Bullington (S. of)	...	Hants 32NE	168	TL(52)1363	Rushey Farm	Gt. Staughton	Norhants 7SE	134
SU(41)4824	Twyford (S.E. of)	...	Hants 30SW	168	TL(52)3948	Shepreth	...	Hunts 23NW	134
SU(41)4922	Weeks Row	...	Hants 38NE	168	TL(52)5743	Great Copt Hill	...	Cambis 5SE	148
SU(41)5643	College Wood	...	...	168	TL(52)6167	Landwade (S.W. of)	...	Essex 8NW	148
SU(41)5833	Pingletstone	...	Hants 35SE	168	TL(52)6776	Thistle Green	...	Suffolk 31SW	135
SU(41)5851	Balchester	...	Hants 42NW	168	TL(52)6823	Tilehouse Farm	...	Suffolk 20NE	135
SU(41)6079	Basildon (N. of)	...	Hants 10SW	168	TL(52)9069	Redcastle Farm	...	Essex 34NW	148
SU(41)6153	Worting Wood	...	Berks 28NE	158	TF(53)1492	Stow Lane	...	Suffolk 34SW	136
SU(41)6414	Bury Lodge	...	Hants 18NE	168	TR(61)2336	Warren Road	...	Suffolk 34SW	136
SU(41)7309	Mayze Copse	...	Hants 67NE	180	TM(62)0483	Lodge Farm (N. of)	...	Lincoln 46NW	104
SU(41)7639	Wyck	...	Hants 68SE	181	TM(62)1684	Patten Lane (W. of)	...	Kent 75NW	173
SU(41)7743	Coldrey	...	Hants 28SW	169	TM(62)2229	Little Oakley (E. of)	...	Norfolk 104SE	136
SU(41)7745	Glade Farm	...	Hants 28NW	169	†SP(42)3224	Lowland Barn (N.E. of)	...	Norfolk 105NE	137
SU(41)7947	Barley Pound Farm	...	Hants 28NW	169	†SP(42)3719	Lee's Rest	...	Essex 30SE	150
SU(41)8105	Broadbridge	...	Sussex 61NW	181	†SP(42)4021	Pump Copse	...	Oxon 21SW	145
SU(41)8479	Feens	...	White Waltham	159	†SP(42)4319	New Inn (E. of)	...	Kiddington with Asterleigh	145
SU(41)8881	The Firs	...	Maidenhead	159	†SP(42)4518	Sansom's Lane (W. of)	...	Oxon 21SW	145
SU(41)9616	Duncton (S. of)	...	Berks 24SW	159	...	...	...	Oxon 21SE	145
SP(42)1928	Broadwell (N.W. of)	...	Sussex 35SE	181	...	...	...	Oxon 26NE	145
SP(42)2101	Lechlade (N. of)	...	Glos 22SW	144	...	...	...	...	...
SP(42)2113	Gt. Barrington (S.E. of)	...	Glos 35SW	157	SM(12)0426	Ford (N.W. of)	...	...	...
SP(42)3286	Oaklands	...	Gt. Barrington	144	SS(21)6188	Mumbles	...	...	...
SP(42)4443	Hanwell (W. of)	...	Oxon 36NW	145	SN(22)1707	Trelissey	...	...	...
SP(42)5242	Thenford (N.E. of)	...	Oxon 3NE	145	SN(22)2512	Cwm Brywn	...	...	...
SP(42)5409	Wick Farm	...	Northants 58NE	145	SN(22)4217	Abercraf	...	...	...
SP(42)5611	Beckley (E. of)	...	Oxon 33SE	158	SY(30)4891	Chisels	...	...	...
SP(42)5620	Alchester (W. of)	...	Oxon 34NW	145	SY(30)6778	Newberry Terrace	...	...	...
SP(42)5903	Cuddesdon (N. of)	...	Oxon 23SW	145	SY(30)6890	Olga Road	...	...	...
SP(42)5925	Fringford Lodge	...	Oxon 40NW	158	SY(30)7797	Michel's Farm	...	...	...
SP(42)6658	Horestone Meadow	...	Oxon 17SW	145	SY(30)9478	Encombe	...	...	...
SP(42)6859	Halfway House	...	Northants 44SW	132	ST(31)3205	South Chard	...	...	...
SK(43)6749	Wood Meadow	...	Northants 44SW	132	ST(31)3240	Knowle	...	...	...
SK(43)7170	Westwood Farm	...	Notts 34SW	112	ST(31)3260	Locking (N. of)	...	...	...
SK(43)9815	Black Piece	...	Notts 39SE	112	ST(31)3925	Stanchester	...	...	...
SE(44)5681	Well	...	Clipsham	123	ST(31)3958	Chapel Leazes	...	...	...
SE(44)7670	Roughborough & Musley	...	Well...	91	ST(31)4024	Curry River (S.E. of)	...	...	...
TQ(51)0617	Lickfold	...	Huttons Ambro	92	ST(31)4038	Star (N.W. of)	...	...	...
TQ(51)0804	Highdown	...	Wiggonholt	182	ST(31)4727	Melbury	...	...	...
TQ(51)0859	Challey Farm	...	Sussex 36SE	182	ST(31)4760	Havay Green	...	...	...
TQ(51)1047	Cocks Farm	...	Sussex 63SE	170	ST(31)4791	Castle Tump	...	...	...
TQ(51)2065	Beddington	...	Surrey 17NE	170	ST(31)4818	Stanchester	...	...	...
TQ(51)3013	Recall	...	Surrey 33NW	170	ST(31)4830	Bradley Hill	...	...	...
TQ(51)3152	Pentilly	...	Surrey 27SW	170	ST(31)4925	Highbrooks (E. of)	...	...	...
TQ(51)5458	Spring Wood	...	Blechingley	171	ST(31)4988	Portskewett Hill	...	...	...
TQ(51)7961	Church Field	...	Kensington	171	ST(31)5026	Catsgore (N. of)	...	...	...
		...	Snodland	171			...	...	...

VILLA ENCLOSURES.

OTHER SUBSTANTIAL BUILDINGS.

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
ST(31)1222	Ilchester Mead...	Ilchester ...	Somer 73SE	177	167
ST(31)2153	Chessels	West Coker ...	Somer 89NE	177	157
ST(31)2269	Cambridge Batch	Long Ashton ...	Somer 5SE	155	167
ST(31)2266	Gatcombe	Long Ashton ...	Somer 5SE	155	157
ST(31)2266	Halstock	Halstock ...	Dorset 20NE	177	157
ST(31)3307	Bull Lawn Lane	Charlton	Mackrell	177	157
ST(31)3329	Badger Hole	St. Guthbert Out	Somer 63SE	177	157
ST(31)3347	Rampisham	Rampisham ...	Dorset 21SW	165	157
ST(31)5593	Bedminster Down	Bristol	Glos 79NE	177	167
ST(31)5769	Gold's Cross (W. of)	Chew Magna	Somer 12SE	165	157
ST(31)5861	Castleton	Castleton ...	Dorset 6SW	178	168
ST(31)5917	Chesterblade	Everetreech ...	Somer 54NW	166	168
ST(31)6641	West Cranmore	West Cranmore	Somer 42SW	166	168
ST(31)6643	Rectory Field	Holcombe	Somer 29SW	166	168
ST(31)6719	Discove	Bruton	Somer 61NE	166	168
ST(31)6933	Beech Grove	Mells	Somer 29NE	166	168
ST(31)7231	White Ox Mead	Wellow	Somer 20NE	166	168
ST(31)7248	Langridge (N.W. of)	Langridge	Somer 7SE	156	168
ST(31)7279	Shepherd's Mead	Hinton	Charterhouse	166	168
ST(31)7658	Bathampton	Bathampton	Somer 21NW	166	180
ST(31)7766	Mumford's Mead	Bathford	Somer 14NW	156	158
ST(31)7865	Westwood	Westwood	Wills 38NW	166	168
ST(31)8059	Badminton Park	Gt. Badminton	Glos 70NW	156	168
ST(31)8083	Kingscote	Newington	Glos 57NW	156	168
ST(31)8093	Cheney Court	Box ...	Wills 25SW	156	180
ST(31)8169	Hazelbury	Box ...	Wills 25SE	156	158
ST(31)8479	The Grove	Grittleton	Wills 12SE	156	168
ST(31)8513	Iwerne	Iwerne Minster	Dorset 14NW	178	158
ST(31)8596	Hallstone	Chertington	Glos 58NW	156	158
ST(31)9614	Minchington	Handley	Dorset 15NW	179	158
ST(31)9769	Bowood	Calne Without	Wills 26SE	157	168
ST(31)9906	Abbey Mead	Witchampton	Dorset 25NE	179	168
SO(32)4979	Santon Lacy (N.W. of)	Santon Lacy	Salop 71SE	129	168
SO(32)5191	Rushbury (S. of)	Rushbury	Salop 56SE	129	168
SO(32)5417	Whitchurch (W. of)	Whitchurch	Hereford 54NW	142	168
SO(32)6437	Puteley (S. of)	Puteley	Hereford 41NW	142	168
SO(32)7707	Whitminster	Wheatenurst	Glos 40SE	156	168
SO(32)8409	Stockend	Harescombe	Glos 41NE	156	180
SO(32)8507	Brownshill	Painswick	Glos 41SE	156	168
SO(32)9214	Birdlip	Cowley	Glos 34SW	143	159
SO(32)9708	Duntisbourne Abbots (N.E. of)	Duntisbourne	Glos 42SE	157	181
SO(32)9737	Beckford (N. of)	Beckford	Worce 50NW	143	181
SO(32)9904	Cave Close	Daglingworth	Glos 51NW	157	181
SJ(33)6000	Yarchester	Hanley & Much	Wenlock	118	169
SZ(40)0382	Woodhouse Hill	Studland	Salop 50NE	179	159
SZ(40)4787	Clatterford	Carisbrooke	Hants 95NW	180	159
SU(41)0003	Sanbridge	Hinton Parva	Dorset 23SE	179	181
SU(41)0370	Cherhill	Cherhill	Wills 27SE	157	159
SU(41)0712	Holwell	Cranborne	Dorset 16NE	179	159
SU(41)0870	Avebury (W. of)	Avebury	Wills 28SW	157	159
SU(41)0887	Dogtridge	Purton	Wills 10SW	157	181

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County 6-incb	1-incb	Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County 6-incb	1-incb
OTHER SUBSTANTIAL BUILDINGS (contd.)									
SU(41)8679	Altwood Bailey	...	Berks 31NW	159	SK(43)9804	Ketton ...	...	Rutland 10SE	123
SU(41)8693	All Hallows Lane	...	Bucks 47NW	159	SK(43)9843	Castle Pits	...	Lincs 103SE	113
SU(41)8848	Tongham	...	Surrey 30NE	169	SK(43)9869	All Saints Church	...	Lincs 70SE	113
SU(41)8895	Hazlemere	...	Surrey 30NE	159	SK(43)9971	Greetwell	...	Lincs 70NE	113
SU(41)9970	Bakeham House	...	Surrey 4SE	169	SE(44)1387	Middleham (S.E. of)	...	Yorks 68SE	91
SP(42)0102	Barton Farm	...	Glos 31NW	157	SE(44)2497	Bainesse	...	Yorks 54NE	91
SP(42)0430	Millhampost	...	Glos 31NW	144	SE(44)3020	Snaphorpe Hall	...	Yorks 48NW	96
SP(42)0801	Ampney St. Peter (N. of)	...	Glos 30NE	144	SE(44)3171	Deanery	...	Yorks 19NW	91
SP(42)1206	Bibury Mill	...	Glos 52SW	157	SE(44)5041	Kirkby Wharfe	...	Yorks 20NW	97
SP(42)1212	St. Oswald's Church	...	Glos 44SE	157	SE(44)5751	Acombe	...	Yorks 174SW	97
SP(42)3558	Ewe Field Farm	...	Oxon 31NW	144	SE(44)6154	Brickworks	...	Yorks 174NE	97
SP(42)3713	Wilcote (S. of)...	...	Warwick 39SE	132	SE(44)8167	Clay Fields	...	Yorks 142NE	92
SP(42)3966	New Fields Farm	...	Oxon 26SW	145	SE(44)8371	Forke's Lane (E. of)	...	Yorks 124NE	92
SP(42)4337	Wykhamp Park	...	Warwick 34SW	132	SE(44)8549	Warter (S.W. of)	...	Yorks 177SW	98
SP(42)4496	St. Mary's Church (E. of)	...	Oxon 9NE	145	SE(44)8936	South Newbald (W. of)	...	Yorks 209SE	98
SP(42)5710	Woodperry	...	Leics 35SE	132	SE(44)9216	St. Mary's Church (S.W. of)	...	...	104
SP(42)5863	Borough Hill	...	Oxon 34NW	145	SE(44)9318	Winterton (N.E. of)	...	Lincs 11NW	104
SP(42)6863	Nobottle (E. of)	...	Northants 43NW	132	SE(44)9505	Top Farm	...	Lincs 6SW	104
SP(42)7153	The Warren	...	Northants 41NW	133	SE(44)9940	Bishop Burton...	...	Lincs 27NW	104
SP(42)7596	Glooston (N.E. of)	...	Northants 51SE	146	NZ(45)0814	Mortham	...	Yorks 210NW	98
SP(42)7601	Wainhill	...	Leics 46NW	133	NZ(45)2215	Holmes House...	...	Yorks 13SW	84
SP(42)7864	Buttock's Booth	...	Bucks 37SW	159	TQ(45)10106	Tarrant Street	...	Yorks 14SE	85
SP(42)8054	Piddington	...	Northants 38SW	133	TQ(45)10518	Homesireet	...	Sussex 63NW	181
SP(42)8091	Alderstone	...	Northants 52SE	146	TQ(45)10793	Moor Park	...	Sussex 36NE	182
SP(42)8206	Little Kimble	...	Northants 10SE	133	TQ(45)1215	Ashtington (W. of)	...	Sussex 37SW	182
SP(42)8305	Whorley Wood (S. of)	...	Bucks 33SE	159	TQ(45)1413	Bunton (S. of)	...	Sussex 51NE	182
SP(42)8308	Terrick ...	...	Bucks 37NE	159	TQ(45)1495	Chiltern Avenue	...	Herts 44NE	160
SP(42)8335	Dovecot Farm	...	Bucks 33SE	159	TQ(45)1958	St. Giles's Church	...	Surrey 18SE	170
SP(42)8881	Boughton (W. of)	...	Bucks 14NE	146	TQ(45)2070	Coombe Warren	...	Surrey 7SW	170
SP(42)8952	Olney (N. of)	...	Northants 25NE	133	TQ(45)3394	Churchfield	...	Middlesex 7SE	160
SP(42)9215	Pistone Green	...	Bucks 28E	146	TQ(45)3787	Leyton Church	...	Essex 8SW	161
SP(42)9771	Moneybury	...	Bucks 29SE	146	TQ(45)3977	Greenwich Park	...	London 10NW	171
SP(42)9771	Stanwick	...	Herts 25SE	159	TQ(45)4187	Wansstead Park	...	Essex 78SW	161
SK(43)1005	Wheat Leys	...	Northants 33SW	134	TQ(45)474	Dartford	...	Kent 9NW	171
SK(43)4030	Red Hill	...	Staffs 38NE	120	TQ(45)5567	Franks ...	...	Kent 17NW	171
SK(43)268	Langwith Junction	...	Notts 45SE	112	TQ(45)6174	Northfleet Station (S. of)	...	Kent 10NW	171
SK(43)5421	St. John's Church	...	Derby 26SE	112	TQ(45)7056	East Malling	...	Kent 42NW	171
SK(43)714	Mountsorrel Quarries	...	Notts 50SW	121	TQ(45)7066	Cuxton (S. of)...	...	Kent 19SW	171
SK(43)5812	Rothley Church	...	Leics 25NW	121	TQ(45)7162	Wouldham	...	Kent 31NW	171
SK(43)6394	Martin Hall	...	Leics 35SW	103	TQ(45)7253	Combe Street	...	...	...
SK(43)7053	Vicar's Court	...	Notts 34NE	112	TQ(45)7254	East Barming	...	Kent 42SW	171
SK(43)8378	Torksey (S. of)	...	Lincs 60NW	104	TQ(45)7260	Rose Cottage	...	Kent 42NW	171
SK(43)8418	Wymondham	...	Lincs 21SW	122	TQ(45)7261	Burham (S. of)	...	Kent 31NW	171
SK(43)8780	Westwoods	...	Lincs 60NE	104	TQ(45)7469	Quarry House	...	Frimbury Extra Kent 19NE	172
SK(43)9127	South Stoke	...	Stoke Rochford Lincs 130NE	122	TQ(45)7668	Amherst Redoubt	...	Kent 19NE	172
SK(43)9194	Fox Court Farm	...	Blyborough Lincs 35SE	104	TQ(45)7766	Luton	...	Kent 19SE	172
SK(43)9230	Great Ponton (E. of)...	...	Great Ponton Lincs 123SW	113	TQ(45)8049	Chart Place	...	Kent 53NW	172
SK(43)9233	Waterworks	...	Little Ponton	...	TQ(45)8567	Lower Halstow	...	Lower Halstow Kent 20SE	172
SK(43)9492	Willoughton (E. of)	...	Lincs 123NW	113	TL(52)0009	Frythsdon Hill...	...	Berkhamsted Herts 33NW	159
SK(43)9674	Burton ...	...	Willoughton Lincs 44NW	104	TL(52)0049	Thistley Green (S. of)	...	Beds 11SW	147
		...	Burton	...	TL(52)0067	Yelden (W. of)	...	Beds 4NW	134
		...	...	...	TL(52)0258	Bletsoe (N.W. of)	...	Beds 7SE	134
		...	...	...	TL(52)0405	Boxmoor Station	...	Hemel	160
		...	...	...	TL(52)0499	Cook's Hole	...	Hempstead Herts 33SE	160
		...	...	...	TL(52)0549	Castle Lane	...	Thornhaugh Northants 7SW	134
		...	...	...			...	Bedford	147

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County 6-inch	1-inch
OTHER SUBSTANTIAL BUILDINGS (contd.)				
TL(52)0697	Yarwell (N.W. of) ...	Yarwell ...	Northants 7SW	134
TL(52)0702	Kings Langley Station ...	Abbots Langley ...	Herts 39NW	160
†TL(52)0799	Wansford ...	Wansford ...	Northants 7SW	134
†TL(52)0799	The Haycock (S.E. of) ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0997	Wansford Station ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)1006	Water Newton (S. of) ...	Water Newton ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)1197	The Castles (W. of) ...	Water Newton ...	Hunts 2SW	134
†TL(52)1197	Normangate Field (S.E. of) ...	Castor ...	Northants 7SE	134
†TL(52)1197	Normangate Field (S.E. of) ...	Castor ...	Northants 7SE	134
TL(52)1338	Shefford (S.W. of) ...	Shefford ...	Beds 22SE	147
†TL(52)1396	Alwalton Mill ...	Alwalton ...	Hunts 5NW	134
†TL(52)1401	Netherwild Farm ...	Aldenham ...	Herts 39NE	160
TL(52)1798	Thorpe Park ...	Peterborough ...	Northants 8SW	134
TL(52)3717	Yongsbury ...	Standon ...	Herts 22SW	148
TL(52)4355	Carter's Well ...	Grantchester ...	Cambs 47SW	135
TL(52)4420	Bury Green (S.W. of) ...	Little Hadham ...	Herts 22SE	148
TL(52)4560	Arbury Road (S. of) ...	Cambridge ...	Cambs 40SW	135
TL(52)4561	Arbury Road (N. of) ...	Cambridge ...	Cambs 40SW	135
TL(52)5224	St. Mary's Church ...	Stansted ...	Essex 32NE	148
TL(52)5273	Tiled House Farm ...	Mountfitchet ...	Essex 30SW	135
TL(52)5866	Burwell Castle ...	Strettham ...	Cambs 35SE	135
TL(52)6373	The Temple ...	Burwell ...	Cambs 31SW	135
TL(52)6514	Stitchlands ...	Isleham ...	Essex 43SE	148
TL(52)6724	Gatthouse Farm ...	Pleshey ...	Essex 34NW	148
TL(52)6932	Great Biggins ...	Stebbing ...	Essex 15SW	148
TL(52)7043	Ensford ...	Fitchingfield ...	Suffolk 70SE	148
TL(52)7047	St. Peter & St. Paul's Church ...	Wixoe ...	Suffolk 70NE	148
TL(52)7395	Little Holme ...	Kedington ...	Suffolk 70NE	148
TL(52)7486	Fenhouse Farm ...	Methwold ...	Norfolk 82NW	135
TL(52)7487	Wilton (S.E. of) ...	Brandon ...	Suffolk 65W	135
TL(52)8238	Hill Farm ...	Hockwold cum Wilton ...	Norfolk 92SE	135
TL(52)8735	Alphamstone Church ...	Gestingthorpe ...	Essex 10SE	149
TL(52)8919	Chapel Field ...	Alphamstone ...	Essex 17NW	149
TL(52)8998	Merton (W. of) ...	Messing ...	Essex 36SW	149
TL(52)9061	Rougham Green (W. of) ...	Merton ...	Norfolk 84NW	136
TL(52)9214	Barn Hall ...	Rougham ...	Suffolk 45SW	136
TL(52)9851	Brickhouse Farm ...	Tolleshunt Knights ...	Essex 46SE	149
TF(53)0000	Collyweston Wood ...	Hitcham ...	Suffolk 64NE	149
TF(53)0106	South View Farm ...	Collyweston ...	Northants 6NE	123
TF(53)0555	Ashby de la Launde ...	Tinwell ...	Rutland 10SE	123
TF(53)1005	Lawn Wood ...	Ashby de la Launde ...	Lincs 87SW	113
TF(53)1194	St. Mary's Church ...	Bainton ...	Northants 2SE	123
TF(53)1204	Pail Grounds ...	Claxby ...	Lincs 37SE	104
TF(53)6314	Seichey (N. of) ...	Helpston ...	Northants 3SW	123
TF(53)6833	Park Piece ...	West Winch ...	Norfolk 45SW	124
TF(53)7220	Well Hall ...	Snettisham ...	Norfolk 14SW	124
TF(53)7411	Butler's Carr (S.E. of) ...	Gayton ...	Norfolk 34SW	124
TF(53)7701	Gooderstone (S.E. of) ...	Narborough ...	Norfolk 46SE	124
TF(53)8807	Holme Hale (S. of) ...	Gooderstone ...	Norfolk 70SE	136
TF(53)9005	Ashill (N.E. of) ...	Holme Hale ...	Norfolk 60SW	125
TF(53)9703	Woodrising ...	Ashill ...	Norfolk 60SW	125
TL(52)0697	Bigby (S.W. of) ...	Bigby ...	Lincs 20SW	104
TL(52)0697	Smithfield Farm ...	North Kelsey ...	Lincs 28SE	104
TL(52)1371	Grindale ...	Grindale ...	Yorks 127SE	93
TR(61)1455	Harpwood ...	Saltwood ...	Kent 74SE	173
TR(61)1640	St. Mary's Church ...	Lylinge ...	Kent 66SE	173
TR(61)2258	Ickham (E. of) ...	Ickham & Well Kent ...	Kent 47NW	173
TM(62)2195	Gt. Ellingham (S. of) ...	Gt. Ellingham ...	Norfolk 85SW	136
TM(62)0441	Town House Farm ...	Hadleigh ...	Suffolk 81NW	149
TM(62)0817	Brightlingsea ...	Brightlingsea ...	Essex 48NW	149
TM(62)0838	Windmill Hill ...	Capel St. Mary ...	Suffolk 81SE	149
TM(62)1116	St. Oyst. Park ...	St. Oyst. ...	Essex 48NE	150
TM(62)2252	Castle Field ...	Burgh ...	Suffolk 67NW	150
TM(62)2531	Vicarage Farm ...	Dovercourt ...	Essex 31NW	150
TG(63)2024	Bolwick Hall Farm ...	Aylsham ...	Norfolk 39NW	126
TG(63)2403	Caistor (E. of) ...	Caistor St. Edmunds ...	Norfolk 73NE	126
TG(63)3108	Brundall Gardens ...	Brundall ...	Norfolk 64SE	126
ST(33)4054	BOVIVMP (Holt, N.W. of) ...	Holt ...	Denbigh 22SE	109
NY(35)4449	Scalescough ...	St. Cuthbert Without ...	Cumb 31NW	83
NEW FOREST, including				
SU(41)1910	Linwood ...	Ellingham ...	Hants 65SW	179
SU(41)2114	Ashey Rails/Sloden ...	Fordingbridge ...	Hants 65NW	179
SU(41)8041	Alice Holt ...	Binsted ...	Hants 28SE & 36	169
SU(41)8346	Farnham ...	Farnham ...	Surrey 30NW & SW	169
SP(42)5102	Kennington/Foxcombe ...	Radley & Sunningwell ...	Berks 65W & SE	158
SP(42)5404	Cowley ...	Cowley etc. ...	Oxon 39NE & SE	158
SK(43)3246	Hazelwood (N.W. of) ...	Hazelwood ...	Derby 44NE	111
SK(43)9370	Swanpool ...	Lincoln ...	Lincs 70NW & SW	113
SE(44)6101	Cantley (W. of) ...	Doncaster ...	Yorks 285NE	103
SE(44)7367	Cranebeck (S.W. of) ...	Welburn ...	Yorks 141NE	92
SE(44)7971	Norton ...	Norton ...	Yorks 124SW	92
SE(44)8235	Throlam ...	Holme upon Spalding Moor ...	Yorks 223NE	98
SE(44)8876	East Knapton ...	Knapton ...	Yorks 108SW	92
TQ(51)1793	Brookley Hill ...	Hendon & Harrow ...	Middlesex 5SE	160
TQ(51)6973	Chalk/Hoo Junction ...	Shorne ...	Kent 11NW	171
TQ(51)8570	Upchurch ...	Upchurch ...	Kent 12SE & 20NE	172
CASTOR, including				
†TL(52)0797	Ship End Pits (S. of) ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0897	Wansford Tunnel (S. of) ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0898	Stibbington School ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0898	Toll Bar Spinney (S.E. of) ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0899	Sutton Heath (S. of) ...	Wansford ...	Northants 7SE	134
†TL(52)0997	Wansford Station ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134
†TL(52)0998	Wansford Station (N. of) ...	Sibson cum Stibbington ...	Hunts 1SE	134

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch	
POTTERIES (contd.)						
†TL(52)1196	Water Newton Bridge (W. of)	Water Newton	Hunts	25W	134	
†TL(52)1197	Castor Station (E. of)	Ailsworth	Northants	7SE	134	
†TL(52)1197	Normangate Field	Castor	Northants	7SE	134	
†TL(52)1197	The Castles (N.W. of)	Water Newton	Hunts	25W	134	
†TL(52)1197	The Castles (N.W. of)	Water Newton	Hunts	25W	134	
†TL(52)1198	Ailsworth (S.W. of)	Ailsworth	Northants	7SE	134	
†TF(53)9900	Sutton Heath	Upton	Northants	7NE	123	
TL(52)4963	Eye Hall	Horningsea...	Cambs	40NE	135	
TL(52)7971	Westrow Heath	West Stow	Suffolk	32NE	136	
TL(52)9825	Sheepen	Colchester	Essex	28SW	149	
TM(62)0174	Wattisfield	Wattisfield etc.	Suffolk	24SW	136	
TG(63)1822	Hovingham (N.W. of)	Hovingham...	Norfolk	39SW	126	
POTTERY KILNS						
SX(50)8099	Bagber	Milton Abbas	Dorset	32SE	178	
SY(50)9286	Stoborough	Arne	Dorset	50SW	178	
SY(50)9888	Arne (E. of)	Arne	Dorset	50NE	179	
SY(50)9986	Fitzworth Heath	Corfe Castle	Dorset	50NE	179	
SY(50)9998	East End	Corfe Mullen	Dorset	34SE	179	
ST(31)6143	Brewery	Shepton Mallet	Somer	41SE	166	
SO(32)7848	Howell	Malvern Link	Worcs	40NW	143	
SO(32)8554	Diglis	Worcester	Worcs	33NE	143	
SI(33)1609	Wroxeter (N.W. of)	Wroxeter	Salop	42NW	118	
SI(33)16186	Wilderspool (S. of)	Stockton Heath	Cheshire	16SE	101	
SD(34)5259	Quernmore (near)	Quernmore...	Lancs	35NW	94	
SZ(40)0086	Cleavel Point	Corfe Castle	Dorset	50SE	179	
SZ(40)0090	Hamworthy	Poole	Dorset	43SE	179	
SU(41)2265	Savernake Forest	Savernake	Wilts	36NE	157	
SU(41)2405	Anderswood	Burley	Hants	71SE	179	
SU(41)2406	Oakley Enclosure	Burley	Hants	71NE	179	
SU(41)4129	Ashmore Hill Copse	Sparsholt	Hants	40SE	168	
SU(41)5378	Woodrows Farm	Compton	Berks	27NE	158	
SU(41)5412	Hallcroft Wood	Shedfield	Hants	66SE	180	
SU(41)5796	Allen's Pits	Dorchester	Oxon	46SW	158	
SU(41)6462	Silchester (N.E. of)	Silchester	Hants	4SE	168	
SU(41)8843	Whitmead	Tilford	Surrey	30SE	169	
SU(41)8844	Overwey	Tilford	Surrey	30SE	169	
SU(41)8548	Six Bells	Farnham	Surrey	30NW	169	
SU(41)9788	Hedgerley Green	Gerrards Cross	Bucks	48SW	159	
SU(41)9986	Duke's Wood	Fulmer	Bucks	53NE	159	
SP(42)3493	Caldecote Quarry	Nuneaton	Warwick	10NE	132	
SP(42)4597	Shilton Heath	Earl Shilton	Leics	36SW	132	
SP(42)6245	Homefield	Wappenham	Northants	55SE	145	
SP(42)7760	Rushmere Road	Northampton	Northants	45SW	133	
SP(42)7812	Stone	Stone	Bucks	33NW	146	
SP(42)7862	Cherry Orchard	Weston Favell	Northants	45NW	133	
SP(42)8466	Mears Ashby	Mears Ashby	Northants	39SW	133	
SP(42)8988	Corby	Corby	Northants	17NE	133	
SP(42)9893	Blackmore Thick	Southwick	Northants	12SE	134	
SK(43)7954	Farrar's Works	Newark	Notts	30SE	112	
SK(43)8377	Little London	Fenton	Lincs	60NW	104	
SK(43)8816	Market Overton (N. of)	Market Overton	Rutland	2SE	122	
SK(43)8912	Chapel Farm (N.E. of)	Burley	Rutland	5SE	122	
SK(43)9266	Hyckham Moor	North Hyckham	Lincs	78NW	113	
SK(43)9575	South Carlton (S. of)	South Carlton	Lincs	61SW	104	
SK(43)9844	Charlestown	Ancaster	Lincs	105SE	113	
TILE KILNS						
SE(44)5381	Cockerdale Wood	Oldstead	Yorks	88SE	92	
SE(44)7549	California	Barnby Moor	Yorks	176SW	97	
SE(44)9013	Coney Farm (S.E. of)	Scunthorpe...	Lincs	10SE	104	
SE(44)9014	Dragonby (E. of)	Roxby cum Risby	Lincs	10SE	104	
SE(44)9319	Newport	Winterton	Lincs	6SW	104	
SE(44)9412	Low Santon	Appleby	Lincs	11SW	104	
TQ(51)0544	Farley Heath	Albury	Surrey	32SW	170	
TQ(51)0659	Wisley	Wisley	Surrey	17NE	170	
TQ(51)1698	Loom Lane	Radlett	Herts	39SE	160	
TQ(51)4252	Watts Hill	Limpsfield	Surrey	28SW	171	
TQ(51)4351	Seear Bank	Limpsfield	Surrey	28SW	171	
TQ(51)5070	Stonchill Green	Dartford	Kent	8SE	171	
TQ(51)5972	Sonewood	Swanscombe	Kent	9SE	171	
TQ(51)6074	Galley Hill	Swanscombe	Kent	10NW	171	
TQ(51)6895	Norsey Wood	Billericay	Essex	72SW	161	
TQ(51)7676	Cooling...	Cooling	Kent	11NE	172	
TQ(51)9485	Shoebury	Toddington	Essex	91NE	162	
TL(52)0328	Fox Burrow	Toddington	Beds	29NE	147	
TL(52)0624	Waulud's Bank	Luton	Beds	29SE	147	
†TL(52)1297	Castor (S. of)	Castor	Northants	7SE	134	
TL(52)1828	Hitchin Hill	Hitchin	Herts	12NW	147	
TL(52)2097	Stanground	Stanground	Hunts	23E	134	
TL(52)3975	Earith (N. of)	Blunisham	Hunts	19NE	135	
TL(52)4855	War Ditches	cum Earith	Hunts	19NE	135	
TL(52)7833	Swan Street	Cherry Hinton	Cambs	47SE	149	
TL(52)7872	Weatherhill Farm	Sible Hedingham	Essex	16SW	136	
TL(52)8228	Greenstead	Icklingham	Suffolk	32NE	136	
TL(52)8586	Two Mile Bottom	Halstead Rural	Essex	26NE	149	
TL(52)9369	Pakenham Watermill	Thetford	Norfolk	93SE	136	
TF(53)1192	Orby Beck	Pakenham	Suffolk	34SW	136	
TF(53)1387	Linwood Warren	Walesby	Lincs	46NW	104	
TR(61)1558	St. Stephens	Linwood	Lincs	46SW	104	
TR(61)1658	Sturry Road (S. of)	Hackington	Kent	46NE	173	
TR(61)2460	Preston (S.W. of)	Canterbury	Kent	35SE	173	
TM(62)0475	Rickingham	Preston	Kent	36SE	173	
TM(62)0475	Botesdale	Rickingham	Superior	Suffolk	24SE	136
TM(62)2382	Well's Bridge	Botesdale	Suffolk	24SE	136	
TM(62)3093	Hedenham (W. of)	Needham	Norfolk	106SE	137	
TG(63)1242	Weybourne (E. of)	Hedenham	Norfolk	98NW	137	
TG(63)2203	Markshall	Weybourne...	Norfolk	10NE	125	
TG(63)2223	Brampton (S. of)	Caistor St.	Norfolk	75NE	126	
TG(63)2303	Caistor (S. of)	Edmunds	Norfolk	39NE	126	
TG(63)5112	Caister on Sea	Edmunds	Norfolk	75SE	126	
SH(23)7231	Pen-y-Stryd	Trawsfynydd	Merioneth	20SE	116	
SO(32)7551	Upper Sandlin	Leigh	Worcs	32SE	143	
SI(33)4054	BOVIMP? (Holt, N.W. of)	Holt	Dunb	22SE	109	
SD(34)1398	Parkhouse Coppice	Muncaster	Cumb	83NW	88	
SD(34)5259	Quernmore (near)	Quernmore	Lancs	35NW	94	
SU(41)5146	Park House (S.W. of)	Bishop's Waltham	Hants	58SE	180	

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
TILE KILNS (contd.)					
SU(41)6259	Little London ...	Pamber ...	Hants 10NE		168
SP(42)1869	Dick's Lane ...	Lapworth ...	Warwick 32NW		131
SP(42)2572	Chase Wood (S. of)	Kenilworth ...	Warwick 26SW		131
SK(43)5466	Sookholme Bath ...	Sookholme ...	Notts 23NW		112
SE(44)1219	Grimescar ...	Huddersfield ...	Yorks 246NW		96
TQ(51)0840	Wylkehurst ...	Cranleigh ...	Surrey 39NE		170
TQ(51)1513	Old Rectory (N. of)	Wiston ...	Sussex 31NE		182
TQ(51)1795	Bush Inn ...	Elstree ...	Herts 45NW		160
TQ(51)1860	Ashtead Common ...	Ashtead ...	Surrey 18NE		170
TQ(51)1861	West Park ...	Epsom ...	Surrey 18NE		170
TQ(51)2815	Danny Park ...	Hurstpierpoint ...	Sussex 38SE		182
TL(52)1202	Blackboy Pits ...	St. Stephen ...	Herts 39NW		160
TL(52)1401	Netherwild Farm ...	Aldenharn ...	Herts 39NE		160
TL(52)4793	Epping (N.E. of)	Epping ...	Essex 61NW		161
TL(52)838	Oakfield ...	Ashdon ...	Essex 88W		148
TL(52)8735	Alphamstone ...	Alphamstone ...	Essex 17NW		149
TM(62)2851	Melton ...	Melton ...	Suffolk 67SE		150
MINES AND QUARRIES					
Gold					
SN(22)6640	Dolaucothi (S. of)	Conwil-Gaio	Carm 17NW		140
Copper					
SH(23)4490	Parys Mine ...	Amlwch ...	Anglesey 3SW		106
SH(23)7782	Great Orme ...	Llandudno ...	Carm 1SE		107
SJ(33)2622	Llanymynech ...	Careg Hofa ...	Montgom 11NW		117
Iron					
SO(32)5610	Scowles ...	Coleford ...	Glos 38NE		142
SO(32)624	Peterstow Common ...	Peterstow ...	Heref 51NW		142
SO(32)6102	Lydney Park ...	Lydney ...	Glos 47NW		155
SK(43)9224	Woolthorpe (W. of)	Colsterworth ...	Lincs 19SE		122
SK(43)9815	Black Piece ...	Clipsham ...	Rutland 6NE		123
SE(44)1729	Bierley ...	North Bierley	Yorks 217SW		96
SE(44)9018	Thealby Mine ...	Burton upon Stather	Lincs 10NE		104
TQ(51)3655	Kingscote ...	East Grinstead	Sussex 4SE		171
TQ(51)3934	Whalesbeech ...	Forest Row	Sussex 16NW		183
TQ(51)4438	Hammerwood ...	Forest Row	Sussex 3NE		171
TQ(51)4726	Oldlands ...	Maresfield ...	Sussex 27NE		183
TQ(51)5616	East Knowle ...	Chiddingfold ...	Sussex 41SE		183
TQ(51)6629	Baradown ...	Titchhurst ...	Sussex 18SE		183
TQ(51)7414	Pepperidge ...	Battle ...	Sussex 37NE		183
TQ(51)7510	Byne's Farm ...	Crowhurst ...	Sussex 37SE		184
TQ(51)7712	Park Farm ...	Crowhurst ...	Sussex 38SW		184
TQ(51)7720	Footlands ...	Sedlescombe	Sussex 44NW		184
TQ(51)7814	Beaupoort Park ...	Battle ...	Sussex 58NW		184
TQ(51)817	Oaklands ...	Westfield ...	Sussex 44SW		184
TQ(51)8121	Chitcombe (N. of)	Brede ...	Sussex 44NW		184
Lead					
ST(31)5056	Charterhouse ...	Charterhouse	Somer 18SE		165
ST(31)5450	St. Cuthbert's Works ...	Priddy ...	Somer 28SW		165
SJ(33)5080	Talargoch ...	Dyserth ...	Flint 4NE		108
SE(44)1164	Greenhow ...	Bewerley ...	Yorks 135NW		91
Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
LEGIONARY FORTRESSES					
PORTS					
†ST(31)3490	ISCA ...	Caerleon ...	Monmouth 29SW		155
SO(32)8319	Kingsholm ...	Gloucester ...	Glos 25SE		143
†SJ(33)4066	DEVA ...	Chester ...	Chesh 38SE		109
NO(37)1239	PINNATA CASTRA? (Inchtuthil)	Caputh ...	Perth 63SW		49 (56)
SK(43)9771	LINDVM ...	Lincoln ...	Lincs 70NE		113
SE(44)6052	EBVRACVM ...	York ...	Yorks 174NW		97
SS(21)7497	NIDVM ...	Neath ...	Glam 16SW		153
†SN(22)4120	MORIDVNVM	Carmarthen ...	Carm 39NE		132
SN(22)6456	BREMA (Caer Castell)	Llanilo ...	Cardigan 26SE		140
SN(22)7735	ALABVM?	Llandovery ...	Carm 18SW		140
SN(22)8310	Coelbren Gaer ...	Dylais Higher	Glam 4SW		153
SN(22)9696	Caer Noddfa ...	Carno ...	Mont 55NW		128
†SH(23)4862	SEGONTIVM	Caernarvon ...	Caern 15NE		106
SH(23)7000	Pennal (S.E. of)	Pennal ...	Merioneth 47SW		127
†SH(23)7038	Tomen-y-Mur ...	Maentwrog ...	Merioneth 12SW		116
SH(23)7457	Bryn-y-Gefellau	Capel Curig	Caern 18SE		107
SH(23)7770	CANOVIVM ...	Caerhun ...	Caern 8SE		107
†SH(23)8731	Caer Gai ...	Llanuwchllyn	Merioneth 22SW		116
NX(25)5957	Gatehouse of Fleet	Girthon ...	Kirkcudbright 48NW		73 (92)
NX(25)7364	Glenloch	Crossmichael	Kirkcudbright 42NE		74 (92)
NX(25)9384	Dalswinton	Kirkmahoe ...	Dumfries 41SW 74 (88)		75
NX(25)9681	Garzfeld	Kirkmahoe ...	Dumfries 49NE		82
†NX(25)9821	TVNNOCELVM? (Moresby)	Parton ...	Cumb 61SW		60 (72)
NS(26)4172	Whitemoss ...	Erskine ...	Renfrew 35E		60 (72)
NS(26)4673	Old Kilpatrick ...	Old Kilpatrick	Dunbarton 23NW		60 (72)
NS(26)4972	Duntocher ...	Old Kilpatrick	Dunbarton 23SE		60 (72)

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-incb	1-incb
NS(26)5272	Castle Hill	...	...	...	...
NS(26)5472	New Kilpatrick	...	...	...	...
NS(26)5871	Balmuldy	...	...	...	...
NS(26)6037	Loudoun Hill	...	...	...	...
NS(26)6172	Cadder	...	...	...	...
NS(26)6574	Kirkintilloch	...	...	...	...
NS(26)6774	Auchendavy	...	...	...	...
NS(26)7076	Bar Hill	...	...	...	...
NS(26)7357	Bothwellhaugh	...	...	...	...
NS(26)7376	Croy Hill	...	...	...	...
NS(26)7677	Westwood	...	...	...	...
NS(26)7978	Castleary	...	...	...	...
NS(26)8179	Seabegs...	...	...	...	...
NS(26)8479	Rough Castle	...	...	...	...
NS(26)8681	Camelon	...	...	...	...
NS(26)8879	Falkirk	...	...	...	...
NS(26)9179	Mumrills	...	...	...	...
NS(26)9244	Castledykes	...	...	...	...
NS(26)9321	Crawford (N. of)	...	...	...	...
NS(26)9579	Inveravon	...	...	...	...
NS(26)9880	Kinnell	...	...	...	...
NN(27)6107	Bochastle	...	...	...	...
NN(27)7721	Dalginross (S. of)	...	...	...	...
NN(27)8309	Ardoch	...	...	...	...
NN(27)8918	Strageath	...	...	...	...
NN(27)9128	Fendoch (N.E. of)	...	...	...	...
ST(31)1397	Gelligaer	...	...	...	...
†ST(31)1876	Cardiff Castle	...	...	...	...
ST(31)8510	Hod Hill	...	...	...	...
†SO(32)0029	CIEWTIOF (Brecon Gaer)	...	...	...	...
†SO(32)0029	MEDROMANVM? (Caer Sws)	...	...	...	...
SO(32)0506	Pen-y-Darren	...	...	...	...
SO(32)0562	Castell Collen	...	...	...	...
SO(32)1621	Pen-y-Gaer	...	...	...	...
†SO(32)2098	LAVOBRINTA?	...	...	...	...
SO(32)2243	Clyro (E. of)	...	...	...	...
SO(32)3014	GOBANNVM	...	...	...	...
SO(32)3700	BVRANNVM	...	...	...	...
SO(32)6700	Tedstone Wafer (N. of)	...	...	...	...
SO(32)6978	Wall Town	...	...	...	...
SO(32)8360	Grimley	...	...	...	...
SO(32)8688	Greensforge	...	...	...	...
SO(32)9063	Hill Court	...	...	...	...
SI(33)5607	Wroxeter (S. of)	...	...	...	...
SI(33)7210	VXACONA (Redhill)	...	...	...	...
†SI(33)8397	NAMVM	...	...	...	...
Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-incb	1-incb
SI(33)8911	Stretton Mill	...	...	...	...
SI(33)9011	Water Eaton Copice...	...	...	...	...
SD(34)0895	GLANNAVENTA (Ravenglass)	...	...	...	...
SD(34)4331	Mill Field	...	...	...	...
SD(34)4762	Lancaster	...	...	...	...
SD(34)5190	ALAVNA (Watercock)	...	...	...	...
†SD(34)6175	GALACVM (Overborough)	...	...	...	...
†SD(34)6535	BREMETENNACVM	...	...	...	...
SD(34)8358	Long Preston	...	...	...	...
SD(34)9249	Elslack	...	...	...	...
†SD(34)9390	VIROSIDVMP (Brough)	...	...	...	...
SD(34)9909	Castleshaw	...	...	...	...
NY(35)0030	GABROSENTVMP? (Burrow Walls)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)0266	Ward Law	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)0337	ALAVNA (Maryport)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)0848	BIBRA (Beckfoot)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)1131	DERVENTITO (Papcastle)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2036	Caernote	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2101	MEDIOBOGDVM (Hardknot)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2175	BLATORVIGVIM (Birrens)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2262	MAIA	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2599	Raeburnfoot	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)2646	OLENACVM (Old Carlisle)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)2659	CONGAVATA? (Dunbarburgh)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)3259	ABALLAVA	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)3793	GALAVA (Ambleside, S. of)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)3781	Broomholm	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)3971	CASTRA EXPLORATORVM (Netherby)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)4057	PETRIANA (Stanwix)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)4449	Park House, Wreay	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)4938	VOREDA (Old Penrith)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)5061	Old Church	...	...	...	...
NY(35)5163	VXFILODVNVM (Castlesteads)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)5328	BROCAVVM (Brougham Castle)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)5674	BANNA?	...	...	...	...
NY(35)5964	Church Hill	...	...	...	...
NY(35)6001	Low Borrow Bridge	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)6166	CAMEOGLANNA (Birdoswald)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)6325	BRAGONIACVM (Burwens)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)6665	MAGNIS? (Carvoran)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)6948	Whitley Castle	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)7066	AESICA (Great Chesters)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)7756	VINDOLANDA (Chestersholme)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)7914	VERTERAE (Brough Castle)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)7968	VERCOVICVM (Housesteads)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)8398	BREMENIUM (High Rochester)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)8571	BROCOLITIA (Carrawburgh)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)8594	Blatchope	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)8986	CILVRNVM (Risingham)	...	...	...	...
†NY(35)9170	HILVRNVM (Chesters)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)9864	CORSTOPTVM (Corchester)	...	...	...	...
NY(35)9913	LAVATRAE (Bowes Castle)	...	...	...	...

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
†NY(35)9968	ONNVN (Halton Chesters)	Halton ...	Northd 92NW	77	
NT(35)0280	CREDIGONE? (Carritden)	Bo'ness & Carritden	West Lothian 3NE	61 (67)	
NT(35)0901	Tasiesholm	Kirkpatrick	Dumfries 24NE	68 (84)	
NT(35)1840	Hallyne (W. of)	Juxta	Peebles 12NE	62 (80)	
NT(35)1977	Cramond	Lyne ...	Midlothian 15W	62 (74)	
NT(35)3472	Inveresk	Musselburgh	Midlothian 4SE	62 (74)	
NT(35)4224	Oakwood (S.E. of)	Kirkhope	Selkirk 11SE	69 (80)	
NT(35)5734	TRIMONTIVM (Newstead)	Melrose	Roxburgh 8NE	70 (80)	
NT(35)6921	Cappuck	Oxnam	Roxburgh 20NW	70 (81)	
NO(37)0926	Bertha	Redgorton	Perth 83SE	55 (63)	
NO(37)1142	Gourdie	Caputh	Perth 63NW	49 (56)	
NO(37)2017	HORREA CLASSIS? (Carpow)	Abernethy	Perth 111NW	55 (64)	
NO(37)2846	Cardean	Airlie	Angus 42NE	49 (57)	
SZ(40)4887	Carisbrooke Castle	Carisbrooke	Hants 95SW	180	
SU(41)2169	CVNETIO (Black Field)	Mildenhall	Wilts 29SW	157	
SU(41)6204	PORTVS ADVRNIP (Portchester)	Fareham	Hants 73SE	180	
SP(42)0483	Metchley	Birmingham	Warwick 13SE	131	
SK(43)0095	WALL	Glossop	Derby 2SE	102	
SK(43)0906	Metchley	Wall...	Staffs 38NW	120	
SK(43)1882	NAVIO	Brough	Derby 10NW	111	
†SK(43)3537	DERVENTIO (Littlechester)	Derby	Derby 50SW	120	
†SK(43)4191	Templeborough	Rotherham	Yorks 289SW	103	
SK(43)5242	Broxtowe	Bilborough	Notts 37SE	112	
SK(43)7041	MARGIDVNVN (Castle Hill)	East Bridgeford	Notts 39SE	112	
SK(43)7550	AD PONTEM (East Stoke, N.E. of)	Thorpe	Notts 35SW	112	
SE(44)0817	CAMVLODVNVN? (Slack)	Elland	Yorks 246SW	96	
†SE(44)1148	OLICANA?	Ilkley	Yorks 169SW	96	
SE(44)4225	LAGENTIVM	Castleford	Yorks 234NE	97	
SE(44)4545	Newton Kyme (N.W. of)	Newton Kyme	Yorks 189NB	97	
SE(44)5793	DANVM	Doncaster	Yorks 277SW	103	
†SE(44)7971	DERVENTIO	Malton	Yorks 124NW	92	
NZ(45)0813	MAGLONA? (Greta Bridge)	Rokeby	Yorks 135W	84	
NZ(45)1055	VINDOMORA	Elcheater	Durham 11NW	78	
†NZ(45)1167	VINDOVALA	Rudchester	Northd 93NW	77	
†NZ(45)1546	LONGOVICVM	Lanchester	Durham 18NE	85 *	
†NZ(45)2115	MAGIS?	Piercebridge	Durham 34NW	85	
†NZ(45)2131	VINOVA	Binchester	Durham 34SW	85	
†NZ(45)2164	CONDERGVN (Benwell)	Newcastle	Northd 94SE	78	
NZ(45)2563	PONS AELIVS	Newcastle	Northd 94SE	78	
†NZ(45)2750	CONCANGVNM	Chester-le-Street	Durham 135W	78	
†NZ(45)3066	SEGEDVNVN	Wallsend	Northd 95NW	78	
NZ(45)3667	ARBEIA	South Shields	Durham 43W	78	
NU(46)1011	ALAVNA? (Low Learchild)	Learchild	Northd 34NW	71	
TQ(51)3281	Cripplegate	London	London 55W	160	
TQ(51)6404	ANDERITA (Peversey Castle)	Peversey	Sussex 69SE	183	
TL(52)1197	Water Newton (E. of)	Water Newton	Hunts 25W	134	
TL(52)5043	Gt. Chesterford	Gt. Chesterford	Essex 7NE	148	
TL(52)9369	Ixworth (S. of)	Ixworth	Suffolk 34SW	136	
TF(53)7844	BRANODVNVN	Brancaster	Norfolk 25W	125	
TR(61)1134	LEMANIS (Stutfall Castle)	Lympe	Kent 74SW	173	

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
TR(61)2269	REGVLBIVM (Reculver)	Herne Bay	Kent 24NE	173	
TR(61)3141	DVBRIS	Dover	Kent 68SW	173	
TR(61)3260	RVTVPJAE (Richborough)	Ash	Kent 37SW	173	
TM(62)0308	OTHONA	Bradwell on Sea	Essex 57SE	162	
TM(62)0419	Fingringhoe Wick	Fingringhoe	Essex 48NW	149	
TM(62)3235	Walton Castle	Felixstowe	Suffolk 90SW	150	
TG(63)4704	GARIANNONVM (Burgh Castle)	Burgh Castle	Suffolk 2NW	126	
FORTLETS					
SN(22)0026	Castle Flemish	Castlebythe & Ambleson	Pembroke 17SW	138	
SN(22)8281	Cae Gaer	Llangurig	Montgom 46SE	127	
SH(23)2482	Cae Gybi	Holyhead	Anglesey 11NW	106	
SH(23)4862	Hen Waliau	Caernarvon	Caern 19NE	106	
NX(25)8697	Carronbridge	Morton	Dumfries 22SW	68 (84)	
NX(25)9088	Barburgh Mill	Clooseburn	Dumfries 40NE	74 (84)	
NS(26)2973	Lurg Moor	Greenock	Renfrew 25W	59 (72)	
NS(26)9004	Durisdere (N. of)	Durisdere	Dumfries 14SE	68 (84)	
NN(27)8612	Kaims Castle	Ardoch	Perth 117NE	55 (63)	
SJ(33)1004	Llanfair-Caerinion (S. of)	Llanfair-Caerinion	Montgom 22SE	117	
SD(34)5128	The Flats	Walton le Dale	Lancs 61SW	94	
NY(35)0745	Dubmill Point	Holme St.	Cumb 27SW	82	
NY(35)0847	Old Mawbray (N.W. of)	Holme St.	Cumb 27SW	82	
NY(35)0848	New Mawbray (W. of)	Holme St.	Cumb 27NW	82	
NY(35)0949	Beckfoot	Holme St.	Cumb 27NE	82	
NY(35)1051	Wolsly Hall (W. of)	Cuthbert	Dumfries 33NE	75	
NY(35)1092	Dalmakethar	Applegarth	Cumb 20NE	75	
NY(35)1155	East Cote	Holme Low	Cumb 20NE	75	
NY(35)1256	Skinburness (N. of)	Holme Low	Dumfries 51NE	75	
NY(35)1281	Fairholm	Dryfesdale	Cumb 14SW	75	
NY(35)1758	Carmuckock (S. of)	Bowness	Cumb 14SW	75	
NY(35)1759	Herd Hill	Bowness	Cumb 14SW	75	
NY(35)1860	Pasture House	Bowness	Cumb 14SW	75	
NY(35)1878	Burnswark	Middlebie	Dumfries 51SE	75	
NY(35)2061	Biglands	Bowness	Dumfries 58NW	75	
NY(35)2274	Broodale Cottages	Middlebie	Cumb 49NE	83	
NY(35)5036	Salkeld Gate	Pentith	Westmorland 4SW	76	
NY(35)5429	Brougham Castle (E. of)	Brougham	Cumb 13SW	76	
NY(35)5463	Boothby (N.W. of)	Brampton	Westmorland 9SW	83	
NY(35)6365	Thorp	Upper Denton	Northd 89NW	76	
NY(35)6722	Castrigg	Long Marton	Westmorland 24NE	84	
NY(35)7166	Haltwhistle Burn	Haltwhistle	Northd 90NE	77	
NY(35)8668	St. Peter's Church	Newbrough	Westmorland 24NE	84	
NT(36)0314	Malden Castle	Stainmore	Lancark 51NW	68 (84)	
NT(36)0459	Castle Greg	Mid Calder	Midloth 11SE	61 (73)	
NT(36)1840	Hallyne (N.W. of)	Lyne	Peebles 12NE	62 (80)	
NT(36)5633	Redrig	Melrose	Roxb 8NE	70 (81)	
NT(36)7868	Clew Green	Kidland	Northd 31SW	70 (86)	

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
SK(43)3854	Pentrich Camp...	S. Wingfield	Derby	35SW	111
SK(43)6592	Bawry (S.E. of)	Safrworth ...	Notts	3SW	103
NZ(45)0518	Appetley Dene	Broomley ...	North	101SE	77
NZ(45)0886	Hartburn (N.W. of)	High Angerton	North	68NW	77
NZ(45)1608	Carkin Moor	East Layton	Yorks	24SE	85
NU(46)0030	Springhill	Tweedmouth	North	4NW	64
TQ(51)8086	Hadleigh	Hadleigh ...	Essex	82SE	162
SIGNAL STATIONS					
SX(20)9295	Stoke Hill	Heavitree ...	Devon	68SW	176
SS(21)6649	Martinhoe (N.W. of)	Martinhoe ...	Devon	2SE	163
SS(21)7849	Old Burrow	Counisbury	Devon	3SE	163
SN(22)8104	Hirfynydd	Dylais Lower	Glam	9SE	153
SH(23)5063	Bryn Glas	Llanbeblig ...	Caern	11SW	107
NX(25)7365	Glenochiar (N. of)	Crossmichael	Kirkcud	35SE 74 (92)	...
NX(25)8794	Thornhill	Morton	Dumfries	31NE 74 (84)	...
NX(25)9384	Bankfoot	Kirkmahoe ...	Dumfries	41NE 75	...
NN(27)8410	Black Hill	Ardoch	Perth	117NW 54 (63)	...
NN(27)8714	Westernon	Muthill	Perth	107SE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9028	Sma' Glen	Fowls Wester	Perth	83SE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9118	Parknuk	Crief	Perth	108NW 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9318	Raith (N. of)	Trinity Gask	Perth	108NW 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9418	Ardunie (S.E. of)	Trinity Gask	Perth	108NW 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9518	Craigens (N. of)	Trinity Gask	Perth	108NE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9618	Kirkhill (N.E. of)	Trinity Gask	Perth	108NE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9818	Muir o'Pauld (E. of)	Trinity Gask	Perth	108NE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9919	Gask House (N.W. of)	Findo Gask	Perth	108NE 55 (63)	...
NN(27)9919	Witch Knowe	Fimby	Cumb	44SE	82
NY(35)0234	Risehow (S. of)	Hesket	Cumb	31NW	83
NY(35)4448	Wreay Hall (S.E. of)	Hesket	Cumb	31SW	83
NY(35)4647	Barrock Fell	Penrith	Cumb	49SE	83
NY(35)5034	Stonybeck (N. of)	Penrith	Cumb	8SE	76
NY(35)5771	Gillales	Askerton	Cumb	12SE	76
NY(35)6165	Mains Rigg	Upper Denton	Westmorland	15NE 83	83
NY(35)7119	Brackenber	Morton	North	90NW	77
NY(35)7866	Barcombe	Thorngratton	Westmorland	24NE 84	77
NY(35)8811	Roper Castle	Stainmore	Westmorland	44NE 84	77
NY(35)9082	Four Laws	Corsenside	Yorks	11SE	84
NY(35)9212	New Spital (N.E. of)	Bowes	Yorks	11SE	84
NY(35)9512	Vale House (N.W. of)	Bowes	Yorks	11SE	84
NT(36)0511	White Type	Moffat	Dumfries	9NW 68 (84)	84
NT(36)3004	Craig Cross Hill	Esksdalemuir	Dumfries	18NE 69 (85)	85
NT(36)4558	Soutra Aisle	Fala & Soutra	Mullooth	15SE 62 (74)	74
NT(36)5532	Eildon Hill North	Melrose	Roxb	8NE 70 (86)	86
NT(36)5815	Rubers Law	Hobkirk	Roxb	18SE 70 (86)	86
NT(36)7909	Brownhart Law	Oxnam	Roxb	27SW 70 (86)	86
NO(37)0019	Moss-Side	Findo Gask	Perth	97SW 55 (63)	63
NO(37)0220	Thorny Hill	Findo Gask	Perth	97SW 55 (63)	63
NO(37)1739	Black Hill	Caputh	Perth	63SE 49 (57)	57
NZ(45)6822	Huntcliff	Saltburn	Yorks	8SW	86
NZ(45)8315	Goldsbrough (N. of)	Lythe	Yorks	19SE	86
NZ(45)9801	Ravenscar	Staintondale	Yorks	47SW	93
TF(53)7242	Thornham (S.W. of)	Thornham	Norfolk	6NE	124
TF(53)9643	Warborough Hill	Stiffley	Norfolk	8NE	125
TA(54)0589	Castle Hill	Scarborough	Yorks	78SW	93
TA(54)1281	Carr Naze	Filey	Yorks	94SE	93
TM(62)5497	Corton	Corton	Suffolk	4SE	137
SN(22)8026	Arosfa Gareg	Bonnybridge	NS(26)	8279	...
SN(22)8231	Y Pigwin	Camelon (N.W. of)	NS(26)	8381	...
SH(23)6655	Pen-y-Gwryhyd...	Camelon (S.W. of)	NS(26)	8680	...
NX(25)7364	Glenochiar (S.E. of)	Durisdier (S. of)	NS(26)	8993	...
NX(25)7365	Glenochiar (N. of)	Cleghorn (E. of)	NS(26)	9146	...
NX(25)8697	Carronbridge	Corbiehall	NS(26)	9244	...
NX(25)9180	Fourmerkland	Polmont	NS(26)	9478	...
NX(25)9284	Ellisland	Little Clyde	NS(26)	9916	...
NX(25)9384	Bankfoot	Dunblane (S.W. of)	NN(27)	7700	...
NX(25)9682	Galloberry	Dalgincross (S. of)	NN(27)	7720	...
NS(26)5872	Balmuldy (N.E. of)	Ardoch...	NN(27)	8310	...
NS(26)7777	Toll Park	Black Hill	NN(27)	8410	...
NS(26)8279	Bonnybridge	North Mains	NN(27)	9018	...
NS(26)8381	Camelon (N.W. of)	Shearston (S.W. of)	NN(27)	9218	...
NS(26)8680	Camelon (S.W. of)	Gask House (N.W. of)	NN(27)	9919	...
NS(26)8993	Durisdier (S. of)	Forden Gaer (N. of)	SO(32)	2199	...
NS(26)9146	Cleghorn (E. of)	Bromfield (N. of)	SO(32)	4877	...
NS(26)9244	Corbiehall	Torwood	NY(35)	1282	...
NS(26)9478	Polmont	Burnswark	NY(35)	1878	...
NS(26)9916	Little Clyde	Birrens ...	NY(35)	2174	...
NN(27)7700	Dunblane (S.W. of)	Middlebie	NY(35)	2176	...
NN(27)7720	Dalgincross (S. of)	Middlebie	NY(35)	3827	...
NN(27)8310	Ardoch...	Troutbeck	NY(35)	3979	...
NN(27)8410	Black Hill	Gilnockie	NY(35)	4451	...
NN(27)9018	North Mains	Caletton (S.E. of)	NY(35)	4451	...
NN(27)9218	Shearston (S.W. of)	Petteril Green	NY(35)	4742	...
NN(27)9919	Gask House (N.W. of)	Old Penrith (N.E. of)	NY(35)	4938	...
SO(32)2199	Forden Gaer (N. of)	Plumpton Head	NY(35)	5035	...
SO(32)4877	Bromfield (N. of)	Powis Cottages	NY(35)	6523	...
NY(35)1282	Torwood	Great Chesters (N.E. of)	NY(35)	7166	...
NY(35)1878	Burnswark	Sandford (N.E. of)	NY(35)	7416	...
NY(35)2174	Birrens ...	Dimisdale	NY(35)	7769	...
NY(35)2176	Middlebie	Sandford	NY(35)	8167	...
NY(35)3827	Troutbeck	Bellsiel	NY(35)	8169	...
NY(35)3979	Gilnockie	Horsley ...	NY(35)	8496	...
NY(35)4451	Caletton (S.E. of)	Dargues	NY(35)	8693	...
NY(35)4742	Petteril Green	Rey Cross	NY(35)	9012	...
NY(35)4938	Old Penrith (N.E. of)	Swine Hill	NY(35)	9082	...
NY(35)5035	Plumpton Head	Farley ...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)6523	Powis Cottages	Bo'ness &	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)7166	Great Chesters (N.E. of)	Carriiden	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)7416	Sandford (N.E. of)	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)7769	Dimisdale	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)8167	Sandford	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)8169	Bellsiel	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)8496	Horsley ...	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)8693	Dargues	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)9012	Rey Cross	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)9082	Swine Hill	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NY(35)9963	Farley ...	...	NY(35)	9963	...
NT(36)0081	Bo'ness &	...	NT(36)	0081	...
...

Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
TEMPORARY CAMPS (contd.)					
NT(36)0802	Beattock	Kirkpatrick	Dumfries	16SE 68 (84)	
NT(36)0900	Tassiesholm	Juxta Kirkpatrick	Dumfries	24NE 68 (84)	
NT(36)2040	Lyne (S. of)	Juxta	Peebles	12NE 62 (80)	
NT(36)3336	Innerleithen (S. of)	Lyne	Peebles	18NW 69 (80)	
NT(36)3225	Oakwood (S.E. of)	Innerleithen	Selkirk	11SE 69 (80)	
NT(36)4754	Kirktonhill	Kirkhope	Berwick	13NW 62 (74)	
NT(36)3545	St. Leonard's Hill	Channelkirk	Berwick	13NW 62 (74)	
NT(36)7534	Pennymuir	Lauder	Berwick	20SW 63 (74)	
NT(36)7514	Broomhill	Melrose	Roxb	8NE 70 (81)	
*NT(36)8105	Featherwood (N. of)	Hownam	Roxb	26NE 70 (86)	
NT(36)8200	Sills Burn	Linshelles	North	35NW 70 (86)	
NO(37)0317	Forteviot (W. of)	Rochester Ward	North	47NE 70 (86)	
NO(37)0722	Aberdalgie (N. of)	Forteviot	Perth	109NW 55 (63)	
NO(37)1028	Grassy Walls	Aberdalgie	Perth	97SE 55 (63)	
NO(37)2237	Lintrose	Scone	Perth	86SW 55 (63)	
NO(37)3046	Cardan (N.E. of)	Kettins	Angus	48NW 49 (57)	
NO(37)4655	Oathlaw (S.W. of)	Airlie	Angus	43NW 49 (57)	
NO(37)4944	Kirkbuddo (N.W. of)	Oathlaw	Angus	32SE 50 (57)	
NO(37)6164	Keithock	Inverarity	Angus	45NW 50 (57)	
NO(37)7676	Kair House	Brechin	Angus	27NW 43 (51)	
NO(37)8399	Normandykes	Arbuthnott	Kincardine	24NE 43 (51)	
NO(37)8490	Raedykes	Peterculter	Aber	85SW 40 (45)	
NJ(38)6558	Glenmailen	Fetteresso	Kincardine	15NE 43 (45)	
NJ(38)7816	Kintore (S.W. of)	Auchterfess	Aber	27SE 30 (40)	
SE(44)2298	Catterick Bridge (S. of)	Kintore	Aber	65NW 40 (45)	
NZ(41)2512	Cleasby (S.E. of)	Brough	Yorks	54NE 91	
TL(52)1009	Sutton Cross	Cleasby	Yorks	14SE 85	
*NT(36)7808	Chew Green	Upton	Northants	7SE 134	
TF(53)9539	Wighton (S.E. of)	Kidland	North	31SW 70 (86)	
PRACTICE CAMPS					
ST(31)1399	Heol-ddu-uchaf	Gelligaer	Glam	20NW 134	
SO(32)0559	Llandrindod Common	Llandrindod	Radnor	23SW 128	
NT(36)7612	Woden Law	Hownam	Roxb	26NE 70 (86)	
SE(44)5954	Bootham Stray	Clifton	Without	Yorks	157SW 97
SE(44)7890	Cawthorn (N.E. of)	Cawthorn	Yorks	75SW 86	
LIGHTHOUSES					
TR(61)3141	Devil's Drop	Dover	Kent	68SW 173	
TR(61)3241	Dover Castle	Dover	Kent	68SW 173	
MILESTONES					
SW(10)5531	St. Hilary's Church	St. Hilary	Corn	75NW 189	
SW(10)6128	St. Breaca's Church	Breage	Corn	75NE 189	
SW(10)7241	Myrhearn Farm	Gwenap	Corn	63NE 190	
SX(20)0588	Trethevey	Tintagel	Corn	10SW 174	
SX(20)0789	St. Materiana's Church	Tintagel	Corn	10SW 174	
SS(21)7496	Melin Crythan	Neath	Glam	16SW 173	
SS(21)7589	Aberavon	Aberavon	Glam	25SW 133	
SS(21)7887	Port Talbot (S.E. of)	Port Talbot	Glam	33NW 133	
SS(21)8185	East Lodge	Margam	Glam	33SE 133	
SS(21)8282	Pyle Road	Pyle	Glam	39NE 133	
Grid Reference	Name	Parish	County	6-inch	1-inch
SN(22)6122	Dynevor	Llandyfeisant	Carm	13SE 140	
SN(22)8003	Hirfynydd	Nleath Lower	Glam	9SE 153	
SN(22)8131	Trecastle Hill	Myddfai	Carm	27NE 140	
SH(23)5663	Llys Dinorwic	Llandeiniolen	Carm	11SE 106	
SH(23)5869	Ty-coch	Pentir	Carm	11NE 107	
SH(23)6772	Rhiwiau-Uchaf	Llanfairfechan	Carm	7NE 107	
SH(23)7271	Bwlch y Ddeufaen	Caerhun	Carm	8SW 107	
ST(31)4718	Venn Bridge	Stoke sub	Somer	82SW 177	
SO(32)0827	Milbrook Farm	Handon	Brecon	28SW 141	
SO(32)4442	Kenchester	Llanhamlach	Heref	33NW 142	
SO(32)8449	Kempsey	Kempsey	Worcs	40NE 143	
SJ(33)5527	Moston Pool	Stanton upon	Hine Heath	22NW 118	
SD(34)4758	Lancaster Canal	Ashton with	Lancs	34NE 94	
SD(34)5364	Arle Beck	Caton	Lancs	31NW 89	
SD(34)6285	Hawking Hall (N.E. of)	Middleton	Westmorland	43NE 89	
SD(34)6535	Ribchester	Ribchester	Lancs	54SW 94	
NY(35)4154	Harraby Bridge	Carlisle	Cumb	23NE 76	
NY(35)4449	Scalsceugh	St. Cutbert	Cumb	31NW 83	
NY(35)4646	Hesket	Without	Cumb	31NW 83	
NY(35)4958	Old Penrith	Hesket	Cumb	31SW 83	
NY(35)5329	Brougham Castle (N. of)	Plumpton Wall	Cumb	39SE 83	
NY(35)6226	Temple Sowerby (S.E. of)	Brougham	Westmorland	4SW 83	
NY(35)6765	Fell End	Kirkby Thore	Westmorland	8NE 83	
NY(35)6821	Hangingshaw	Haltwhistle	North	88SE 76	
NY(35)7766	Cawfields (S. of)	Long Marton	Westmorland	9SE 83	
NY(35)7566	Smith's Shield	Haltwhistle	North	89NW 76	
NY(35)7866	Crindledykes	Henshaw	North	89NE 77	
NY(35)8984	High House	Thorngraston	North	90NW 77	
NY(35)9012	Spital Gate	Corsenside	North	66SW 77	
NY(35)9180	Waterfalls	Bowes	Yorks	11SW 84	
NY(35)9864	Corchester	Carrycoats	North	74NW 77	
NT(56)1472	Ingliston	Corbridge	North	92SW 77	
SU(41)4313	Bitterne (walls)	Kirkliston	Midloth	2SE 62 (74)	
SU(41)7863	Banisters (N.E. of)	Bitterne	Hants	6NE 180	
SK(43)6007	Hardwick Square	Finchampstead	Berks	46SW 169	
SK(43)6420	Six Hills	Buxton	Derby	15SW 111	
SK(43)9770	High Street	Leicester	Leics	31NE 121	
SK(43)9787	Fox Wood (N. of)	Thrusington	Leics	19NW 121	
SK(43)9844	Charlestown	Lincoln	Lincs	70SE 113	
SE(44)4066	Aldborough	Owmby	Lincs	44SE 104	
SE(44)4225	Beacroft Road	Ancaster	Lincs	10SE 113	
SE(44)4225	Carlton Street	Boroughbridge	Yorks	138NW 91	
SE(44)4263	Duel Cross	Castleford	Yorks	234SE 97	
NZ(45)0668	Welton (N. of)	Upper	Yorks	138SE 91	
NZ(45)0813	Greta Bridge	Dunsforth	North	92NE 77	
NZ(45)1646	Greenwell Ford	Rokeby	Yorks	13SW 84	
NZ(45)1935	Cumberland Terrace	Lanchester	Durham	19SW 85	
NZ(45)2016	Piercebridge	Willington	Durham	34NW 85	
TQ(51)1302	Grand Avenue	Piercebridge	Durham	54NW 85	
TQ(51)6071	Shorne Warren	Worthing	Sussex	64SW 182	
TL(52)1197	The Castles (N. side)	Shorne	Kent	10SE 171	
TL(52)4062	Huntingdon Road	Chesterton	Hunts	2SW 134	
		Girton	Cambs	39SE 133	

W.Lon.10° 9° 0 8° 7° 6° 5° 4° 3° 2° 1° Lon.0° 1° 2° E.Lon.3°

Lat. 58°

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56°

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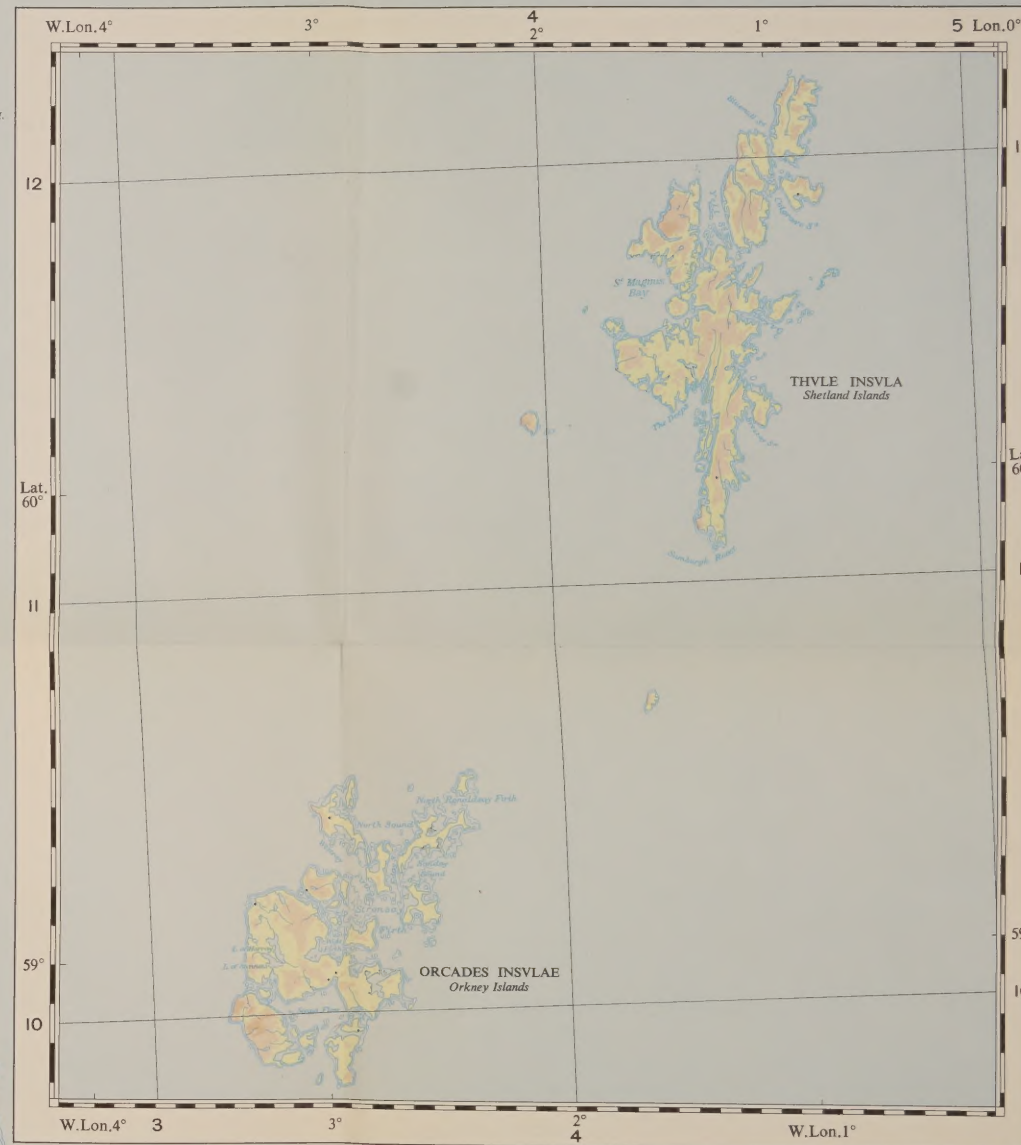
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55°

ORDNANCE SURVEY MAP OF ROMAN BRITAIN

THIRD EDITION

Lat. 58°



REFERENCE

- Coloniae
- Cantonal Capitals
- Lesser Walled Towns
- Spas
- Other Major Settlements
- Minor Settlements
- Temples & Shrines
- Roman & Medieval

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57°

Lat. 60°

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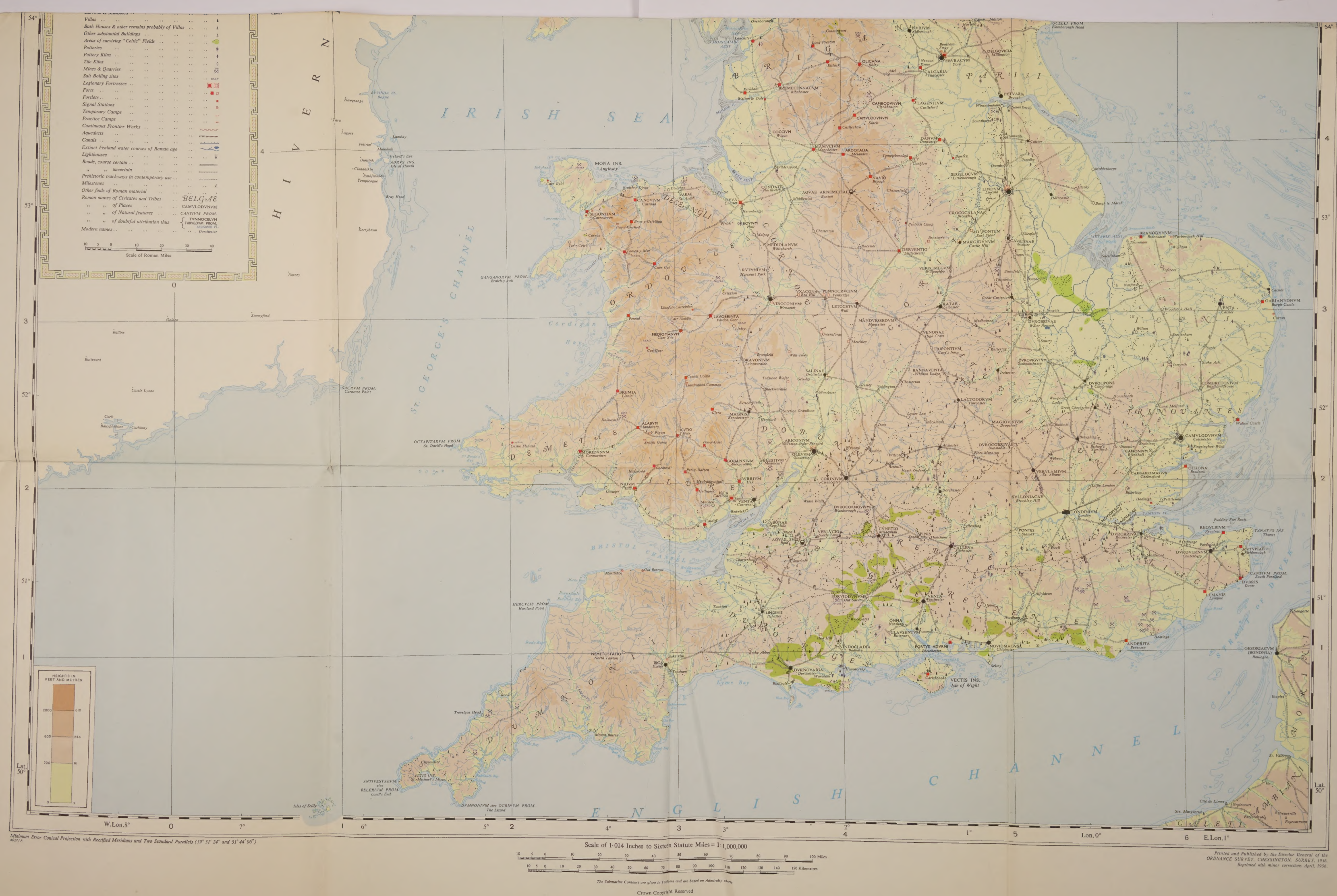
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